



Šifra kandidata:

Državni izpitni center



P 1 6 2 A 2 2 1 1 1

JESENSKI IZPITNI ROK

ANGLEŠČINA

Izpitna pola 1

Bralno razumevanje

Ponedeljek, 29. avgust 2016 / 60 minut

Dovoljeno gradivo in pripomočki:

Kandidat prinese nalivno pero ali kemični svinčnik, ter enojezični in dvojezični slovar.

Kandidat dobi dva ocenjevalna obrazca.

POKLICNA MATURA

NAVODILA KANDIDATU

Pazljivo preberite ta navodila.

Ne odpirajte izpitne pole in ne začenjajte reševati nalog, dokler vam nadzorni učitelj tega ne dovoli.

Prilepite oziroma vpišite svojo šifro v okvirček desno zgoraj na tej strani in na ocenjevalna obrazca.

Izpitna pola vsebuje 4 naloge. Število točk, ki jih lahko dosežete, je 30. Vsaka pravilna rešitev je vredna 1 točko.

Rešitve pišite z nalivnim peresom ali s kemičnim svinčnikom in jih vpisujte v izpitno polo v za to predvideni prostor. Pišite čitljivo in skladno s pravopisnimi pravili. Če se zmotite, napisano prečrtajte in rešitev napišite na novo. Nečitljivi zapisi in nejasni popravki bodo ocenjeni z 0 točkami.

Zaupajte vase in v svoje zmožnosti. Želimo vam veliko uspeha.

Ta pola ima 12 strani, od tega 2 prazni.



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Prazna stran



1. naloga: Dopolnjevanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

James Cook



Cook, James (1728–1779), a British navigator. Captain Cook accurately charted vast regions of the South Pacific; provided a basis for England's claim to Australia and New Zealand; and developed a diet that prevented scurvy among seamen. Cook was born of farming parents in Yorkshire. He went to sea as a boy and joined the Royal Navy in 1755. His seamanship and diligence soon gained recognition, and four years later he was made master of a naval sloop. From 1763 to 1767 he explored the St. Lawrence River and the shores of Labrador and Newfoundland.

In 1768, with a group of scientists, Cook set out on his first expedition, sailing around Cape Horn. The immediate purpose was to observe the transit of the planet Venus from the vantage point of Tahiti. On this voyage, which continued until 1771, the party went on to explore the coasts of New Zealand and to chart the eastern coast of Australia.

As a result of this expedition, Cook was promoted to commander in the navy and was sent with two ships to determine whether there was a continent at the southern extremity of the earth. Although they did not sight Antarctica, the explorers were the first to cross the Antarctic Circle. During this expedition of 1772–75, Cook sailed around the world far to the south, mapping the South Pacific and other southern areas. By providing the crews with sufficient vegetables, Cook proved that scurvy need no longer plague men on long sea voyages.

Cook was promoted to captain and on his third voyage of discovery, 1776–78, undertook a search for the Northwest Passage—a linking of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans by way of Arctic regions. He approached from the Pacific side and discovered the Sandwich (Hawaiian) Islands. Although he found no passage through the ice, Cook explored the northwest coast up to the Bering Strait. After his return to Hawaii, he was killed by a native because of a misunderstanding over a missing boat.

(Prirejeno po: <http://history.howstuffworks.com/european-history/james-cook.htm>.
Pridobljeno: 1. 11. 2012.)



Dopolnite spodnje povedi z informacijami iz besedila *James Cook*. Na vsako črto zapišite samo eno besedo. Uporabite lahko le besede ali številke iz besedila.

Example

0. James Cook was born in 1728.

1. James Cook was still a _____ when he became a sailor.
2. During his first expedition (1768–1771), he was joined by _____.
3. The _____ Australian coast was mapped during the first expedition.
4. Even if they did not reach _____, they crossed the Antarctic Circle.
5. James Cook introduced enough _____ to his crew's diet to avoid scurvy.
6. Cook's death was a result of a _____ with a local inhabitant.





2. naloga: Povezovanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

TODAY'S HOROSCOPE

<p>A</p> <p>ARIES (Mar 21-Apr 20)</p>  <p>Don't listen to anyone who tells you that you can't accomplish one of your goals. You are charming, hardworking and dedicated. So stand up for yourself and don't let others tell you what to do.</p>	<p>B</p> <p>TAURUS (Apr 21-May 21)</p>  <p>Today a bright spotlight will be aimed right at you, so it's important for you to take your time and plan out all of your actions thoroughly. You should definitely not rush ahead.</p>	<p>C</p> <p>GEMINI (May 22-Jun 23)</p>  <p>You need some healthy debate to stimulate your mind and get your energy amped up. Seek out new acquaintances who think and act differently than you do, and you will only benefit from what they add to your life.</p>
<p>D</p> <p>CANCER (Jun 24-Jul 22)</p>  <p>Some of your friends don't really like your new idea about moving to another country for the rest of your life. You should be wise enough to listen to their warnings, because they have never let you down so far, have they?</p>	<p>E</p> <p>LEO (Jul 23-Aug 23)</p>  <p>Try to surround yourself with co-workers who are down to earth and grounded today. They can teach you something new about how to appreciate the smaller things in life.</p>	<p>F</p> <p>VIRGO (Aug 24-Sep 22)</p>  <p>It's not an ideal day for you to be working in large groups today. This is a much better day for you to make progress on a solo project like cleaning the house or running errands.</p>
<p>G</p> <p>LIBRA (Sep 23-Oct 23)</p>  <p>Right now, you should stick to known territory and the people you know that you can always count on. Try not to encounter new people who will bring you nothing but restless nights and an overwhelming exhaustion.</p>	<p>H</p> <p>SCORPIO (Oct 24-Nov 21)</p>  <p>You can be a positive force in people's lives. Whether you spend your weekend picking up trash along the beach, donating your clothing to a shelter, or just writing checks to a worthy cause, you can make a difference.</p>	<p>I</p> <p>SAGITTARIUS (Nov 22-Dec 21)</p>  <p>You can handle any negotiations easily today, from getting a better price on a car to snagging a prime parking space in front of another driver. Your popularity is assured!</p>



<p>J</p> <p>CAPRICORN (Dec 22-Jan 20)</p>  <p>Today you will find a great deal of pleasure in just shooting the breeze and relaxing with your friends. You are more in synch with your favourite people than ever before. So celebrate you and celebrate them by doing something group-oriented.</p>	<p>K</p> <p>AQUARIUS (Jan 21-Feb 18)</p>  <p>You are in a solid learning phase right now, and your mind is ready to take in new information in a serious way. However, your wife/husband may not like this enlightenment, because you keep avoiding relationship issues that need to be dealt with.</p>	<p>L</p> <p>PISCES (Feb 19-Mar 20)</p>  <p>Take time to appreciate the simple beauty. Try to take a walk outside today. Do something for your health, because your next visit to the doctor's office might not be so pleasant.</p>
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(Prirejeno po: <http://www.womansday.com/>. Pridobljeno: 16. 2. 2013.)

Povežite spodnja vprašanja z vsebino posameznih odstavkov besedila *Today's Horoscope*, tako da vpišete črko, ki zaznamuje najprimernejšo rešitev, v ustrezno oštevilčeno vrstico v preglednici. Za dva odstavka vprašanje ni navedeno.

Example:

0.	Who should spend more time with their spouse?	K
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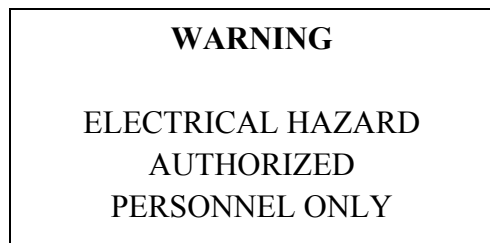
7.	Who should be worried about their health?	
8.	Who may improve people's lives by doing charitable things?	
9.	Who is going to get some good bargains?	
10.	Who should be more confident?	
11.	Who should be working on their own?	
12.	Who shouldn't be hasty?	
13.	Who shouldn't be meeting new people?	
14.	Who should take their friends' advice?	
15.	Who will enjoy themselves in the company of their friends?	



3. naloga: Izbirni tip

Preberite besedila v okvirčkih in rešite nalogo, tako da obkrožite črko pred odgovorom na vprašanje o posameznem besedilu. Pri vsakem vprašanju je možna le ena rešitev.

Example:



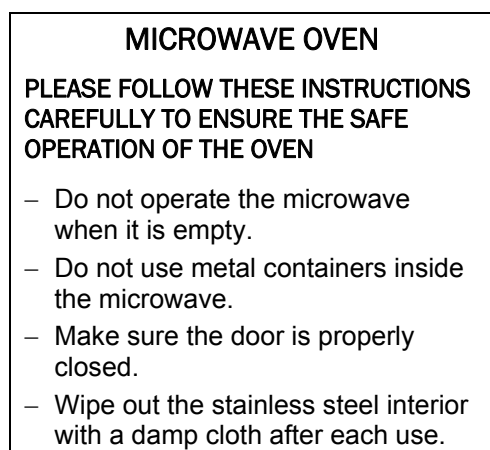
0. Is this area open to everybody?
- A Yes; practically anyone is allowed there.
- B Yes; the warning is completely meaningless.
- C No; nobody is allowed to enter the area.
- D No; it is open to permitted staff only.



16. What is the message of this sign?
- A Always pick up the trash around the fire exit.
- B Do not block the exit used in the event of a fire.
- C The area near the exit can catch fire if blocked.
- D If there is a fire, stay far away from this area.



17. Which of these steps is NOT mentioned in the warning?
- A Always stay in the kitchen when cooking.
- B Throw a cover over the pan on fire.
- C Use a fire extinguisher to put out the fire.
- D Do not touch the pan right after the fire.



18. Which of these statements is included in the instructions?
- A Using metal containers in a microwave may cause an explosion.
- B Mild detergent may be used to clean the interior of the oven.
- C To clean the oven, wipe round the door seal with a damp cloth.
- D Do not switch on the microwave when there is no food inside.

**WARNING**

IT IS AN OFFENCE TO
PARK A VEHICLE
ON THE FOOTWAY
OR CYCLE TRACK

YOU MAY BE PROSECUTED

19. Which of these statements best summarizes the warning?
- A Leaving a car on the footway or cycleway is illegal.
 - B Leaving a bicycle on the footway or cycleway is offensive.
 - C Driving along the footway or cycleway is illegal.
 - D Walking on the footway or cycleway is offensive.

**POLICE NOTICE
INTERNET POLICY**

The owners of this place are working with the Metropolitan Police Service to prevent unlawful or offensive material being accessed on the internet.

Downloading or accessing certain material could constitute a criminal offence.

20. Where is this warning likely to be posted?
- A On an internet forum.
 - B On a road sign.
 - C In an internet café.
 - D In a police station.

Never feed a bear. It is illegal. A fed bear is a dead bear.

Store food, coolers and cooking utensils in your vehicle. Bears that get into human food become problem bears and must be destroyed.

Never approach a bear. Bears may lose their fear of humans and may become aggressive at any time. Report all bear sightings to British Columbia Parks staff.

BCParks

21. What happens to bears that get used to human food?
- A They have to be put down.
 - B They become tame and friendly.
 - C They stop looking for food on their own.
 - D They become aggressive towards the staff.

WARNING

THESE PREMISES ARE
PROTECTED BY
**CLOSED CIRCUIT
TELEVISION (CCTV)**

IMAGES ARE RECORDED FOR THE
PURPOSE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

22. What is CCTV used for?
- A To record a new television show.
 - B To entertain people at the premises.
 - C To help prevent crime with cameras.
 - D To record people's daily lives.



4. naloga: Dopolnjevanje

Preberite besedilo in rešite nalogo.

Sun bear sanctuary to save 'forgotten species'

South-east Asia's endangered bears losing habitat to palm oil plantations as poachers target them for their bile and meat

Siew Te Wong's office walls and desk are covered in 0, but unlike ordinary infants these possess four-inch claws and a taste for insects and honey. Wong, a leading sun bear researcher, has a heartfelt passion for the world's smallest bear that is as big as the problems facing the species.

The sun bear (*Helarctos malayanus*) lives in south-east Asia, Sumatra and Borneo and was first listed as "vulnerable" on the list of 23 in 2007. Traffic, the wildlife trade monitoring network, said in 2011 that 24 was suspected to have declined by more than 30% in the past 30 years. Deforestation, uncontrolled exploitation for trade and illegal poaching were named as major causes.

Named sun-bear man by 25, Wong is working hard to raise awareness of what he calls the "forgotten bears species". The Bornean Sun Bear Conservation Centre is set to be the first of its like in the world. It will focus on animal welfare, education, research and rehabilitation.

"We need the public, from all levels, to understand the importance of the rainforest," says Wong. "I think 26 is fundamental because sun bears are still lacking in terms of the conservation work and research. And a lot of that boils down to the fact that people do not know about the species, people do not care about the species."

The World Wide Fund for Nature says that 27 has been a major driver in the

level of deforestation seen in Indonesia, while Greenpeace warns that Indonesia is planning for another 4m hectares of palm oil plantations by 2015, in addition to the existing 6m.

When asked about palm oil, which is used in a variety of food products from margarine to 28, Wong sighs and says: "Yes, but again, who causes it? You and me. You know, we are responsible." He points to human population growth and the demand it creates for more resources and the destruction of habitat that, in turn, threatens wildlife.

Despite the species being protected by law for decades, Wong thinks more can be done to enforce wildlife law – 29 is five years in jail or 100,000 ringgit (almost £20,000) or both. "It's always considered not to be a priority," he explains, "so the law is rarely being enforced and sometimes people don't know that it's actually against the law."

He tells stories of encounters with villagers keeping sun bear cubs as 30; "oh, my grandfather used to have two bears, my father used to have one bear, why can I not have one bear?" and shocking use of the bear's paws for food, a dish he tells me that was once considered an Emperor's dish. "If you Google bear paw stew you can actually find recipes on the internet. They teach you how to cook bear paw stew, can you believe that?" he shakes his head incredulously. "It's crazy. Absolutely crazy."

(Prirejeno po: <http://www.theguardian.com/>. Pridobljeno: 6. 1. 2014.)



P 1 6 2 A 2 2 1 1 1 1 1

Dele povedi (A–K) razporedite na ustrezna mesta (23–30) v besedilu *Sun bear sanctuary to save 'forgotten species'*. Dve besedni zvezi sta odveč. Črko odgovora zapišite na ustrezno oštevilčeno črtico.

Example:

0. **F**

23. _____

A education

24. _____

B the maximum penalty

C threatened species

25. _____

D the local Malayan press

E these incredible beauties

26. _____

~~F baby pictures~~

27. _____

G the global demand for palm oil

H the only award

28. _____

I pets

29. _____

J the sun bear population

K biscuits

30. _____



Prazna stran