

MODAL VERBS: Strong obligation: must, have to, to be to; Mild obligation: should, ought to; Absence of obligation (pomankanje): needn't (if's not necessary)-needn't have done (you did it), don't have to; Prohibition (prepoved): musn't, can't, not allowed to, not to be to; Potreba: need; Zmožnost: can, to be able to, could, managed to; Dovoljenje: can (present), could (past), allowed to, might; Možnost: could, may, might; Verjetnost: should, ought to
IF CLAUSES: 1. if+PS=will (possibility that situation will happen in future, possibility that situation is true in present); 2. if+PaS=would+infinitive (unreal present/future, to advice, formal use); 3. if+PaPr=would+perfect (unreal past, dreams about past); 0 type: if+PS=PS (habits, general conditional)

PS: express fact: which is always true, is there for a long time, a habit or a routine that take place regularly or from time to time; **PC:** os.+is/are+ing (express an activity happening at the moment of speaking, ctivity is true now but is not necessary happening now, temporary activity, planned future arrangement); **PaS:** os.+ed/2.obl. (express a finished action in the past, ex action which follow each other in a story, ex a past situation or habit); **PaC:** os.+was /were+ing (describe a situation or act during a period in the past, ex an interrupted past act, ex incomplected act in the past, ex a repeated past habit or situation); **PaPr:** os.+had+ed/3.obl. (look back to a time in the past and refer to an act. That happened before that); **PASIVE:** PaS-was built, PaC-was being defused, PaPr-had been sent; **FT:** os.+will (won't)/ os+am,are,is(not)+going to (will-ex future fact or prediction, going-ex a future plan); **PPrS:** os.+have/has+ed/3.obl (past experience, present result, unfinished past, completed act, how much, how many things, how many times, just always, short time ago, already, number or quantity, ever, never); **PPrC:** os.+have/has+been+ing (present result, unfinished past, ex an act over a period, for situations for short periods of time)