**PASSIVE**: PR. SIMPLE – **TO BE + PAST PARTICIPLE**

PR. CONTINUOUR – **TO BE + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE**

PAST SIMPLE – **WAS (WERE) + PAST PARTICIPLE**

PAST CON. – **WAS (WERE) + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE**

PAST PERFECT – **HAD + BEEN + PAST PARTICIPLE**

**PAST PERFECT – HAD + PAST PARTICIPLE**

**MODAL VERBS**

**1.) OBLIGATION** a.) PRESENT : **MUST** (morati), **HAVE TO** (morati, obligation coming from somebody else), b.) PAST : **HAD TO** + infinitive, c.) FUTURE : **WILL HAVE TO** + infinitive

**2.) LACK OF** **OBLIGATION** a.) PRESENT : **DON'T (DOESN'T) HAVE TO, NEEDN'T**, b.) PAST : **DIDN'T HAVE TO**, c.) FUTURE : **WON'T HAVE TO**, **3.) PROHIBITION** a.) PRESENT : **MUSTN'T**

**4.) PERMISSION (giving, asking, refusing)** a.) PRESENT : **CAN** (lahko), **MAY** (smeti), **BE ALOWED TO** (biti dovoljeno) b.) PAST : **WAS (WERE) ALLOWED TO** (mi je bilo dovoljeno) **5.) SUGGESTION, ADVICE** : **SHOULD, SHOULDN'T** (I think you should call her mum) **6.) ABILITY** a.) PRESENT : **CAN** (zmožnost), **TO BE ABLE TO** (zmožnost), b.) PAST : **COULD** (zmožnost), **WAS (WERE) ABLE TO** (1× zmožnost) EXCEPTION: feel, smell, taste, see, hear, understand, remember – **VEDNO COULD** !

c.) FUTURE : **WILL BE ABLE TO** (bom zmožen), d.) INABILITY IN THE PAST : **COULDN'T** (nisem zmogla), **7.) REQUEST, OFFER : CAN**, **COULD, MAY, WOULD, WILL, DO YOU MIND, SHALL (SHOULD), WOULD YOU LIKE**

educate, educated, education, educational, prove, proof, introduce (vpeljati), introduction (uvod), subsequent (naslednji), except (izločiti), exception (izjema), exceptional (izjemen), exceptionally (izjemno), entertain, entertainer, entertainment, compose, composer, composition, gamble, gambler, gambling, steam (para), steamy (soparen), noisy, noise,

practise (vaditi), practice (vaja), swap = exchange, straight away = right away (now), gift = present, wrap (zaviti), gift-wrap (zaviti darilo), yes, indeed = certainly, give a lift, drop sbd, extension, engaged, hold the line