

PASSIVE: PR. SIMPLE - TO BE + PAST PARTICIPLE
PR. CONTINUOUS - TO BE + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE
PAST SIMPLE - WAS (WERE) + PAST PARTICIPLE
PAST CON. - WAS (WERE) + BEING + PAST PARTICIPLE
PAST PERFECT - HAD + BEEN + PAST PARTICIPLE
PAST PERFECT - HAD + PAST PARTICIPLE

MODAL VERBS

1.) OBLIGATION a.) PRESENT : **MUST** (morati), **HAVE TO** (morati, obligation coming from somebody else), b.) PAST : **HAD TO** + infinitive, c.) FUTURE : **WILL HAVE TO** + infinitive

2.) LACK OF OBLIGATION a.) PRESENT : **DON'T (DOESN'T) HAVE TO, NEEDN'T**, b.) PAST : **DIDN'T HAVE TO**, c.) FUTURE : **WON'T HAVE TO**, **3.) PROHIBITION** a.) PRESENT :

MUSTN'T

4.) PERMISSION (giving, asking, refusing) a.) PRESENT : **CAN** (lahko), **MAY** (smeti), **BE ALLOWED TO** (biti dovoljeno) b.) PAST : **WAS (WERE) ALLOWED TO** (mi je bilo dovoljeno) **5.) SUGGESTION, ADVICE : SHOULD, SHOULDN'T** (I think you should call her mum) **6.) ABILITY** a.) PRESENT : **CAN** (zmožnost), **TO BE ABLE TO** (zmožnost), b.) PAST : **COULD** (zmožnost), **WAS (WERE) ABLE TO** (1x zmožnost) EXCEPTION: feel, smell, taste, see, hear, understand, remember - **VEDNO COULD** !

c.) FUTURE : **WILL BE ABLE TO** (bom zmožen), d.) **INABILITY IN THE PAST : COULDN'T** (nisem zmogla), **7.) REQUEST, OFFER : CAN, COULD, MAY, WOULD, WILL, DO YOU MIND, SHALL (SHOULD), WOULD YOU LIKE**

educate, educated, education, educational, prove, proof, introduce (vpeljati), introduction (uvod), subsequent (naslednji), except (izločiti), exception (izjema), exceptional (izjemen), exceptionally (izjemno), entertain, entertainer, entertainment, compose, composer, composition, gamble, gambler, gambling, steam (para), steamy (soparen), noisy, noise, practise (vaditi), practice (vaja), swap = exchange, straight away = right away (now), gift = present, wrap (zaviti), gift-wrap (zaviti darilo), yes, indeed = certainly, give a lift, drop sbd, extension, engaged, hold the line