PRESENT SIMPLE: She **mends** watces here.

PASSIVE: Watches **are mended** here.

POMOŽNI GLAGOL: do

PRESENT CONTINUOUS: They **are mending** my watch.

PASSIVE: My watch **is being mended**.

POM. GLAGOL: am, in, are +ing

PAST SIMPLE: They **mended** my watch yesterday.

PASSIVE: My watch **was mended** yesterday.

POM. GLAGOL: did + 2. obl. gl.

PAST CONTINUOUS: They **were mending** my watch when I arrived.

PASSIVE: My watch **was being mended** when I arrived.

POM. GLAGOL: was, were +ing

PRESENT PERFECT: They **have mended** my watch.

PASSIVE: My watch **has been mended**.

POM. GLAGOL: has, have +3. obl. gl.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS: They **has been mending** my watch.

POM. GLAGOL: has, have +ing

PAST PERFECT: They **had mended** my watch by six o'clock.

PASSIVE: My watch **had been mended** by six o'clock.

PO. GLAGOL: had + 3. obl. gl.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS: They **had been mending** my watch

POM. GLAGOL: had been +ing

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **who/that**  (people) | subject (osebek) – it cannot be omitted |
| **who/whom/that**  (people) | object (predmet) – it can be omitted |
| **which/that**  (object, animals) | subject – it cannot be omitted  object – it can be omitted |
| **whose**  (animals, object, people) | possession – it cannot be omitted |

Personal/impersonal constructions

think, believe, report, know, expect, understand, consider, say …

active: People know that she understand Chinese.

personal: She is known to understand Chinese.

impersonal: It is know that she understand Chinese.

# Make, help, hear, see

active: Mary helped mother wash the dishes.

Passive: Mother was helped to wash the dishes by Mary.

**Hear, watch, see**

active: He saw her run out of the house.

passive: She was seen to run out of the house.

active: He saw her running out of the house.

passive: She was seen running out of the house.