PRESENT SIMPLE: She **mends** watces here.

PASSIVE: Watches are mended here.

POMOŽNI GLAGOL: do

PRESENT CONTINUOUS: They are mending my watch.

PASSIVE: My watch is being mended.

POM. GLAGOL: am, in, are +ing

PAST SIMPLE: They **mended** my watch yesterday.

PASSIVE: My watch was mended yesterday.

POM. GLAGOL: did + 2. obl. ql.

PAST CONTINUOUS: They were mending my watch when I arrived.

PASSIVE: My watch was being mended when I arrived.

POM. GLAGOL: was, were +ing

PRESENT PERFECT: They **have mended** my watch.

PASSIVE: My watch **has been mended**. POM. GLAGOL: has, have +3. obl. gl.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS: They has been mending my watch.

POM. GLAGOL: has, have +ing

PAST PERFECT: They **had mended** my watch by six o'clock.

PASSIVE: My watch had been mended by six o'clock.

PO. GLAGOL: had + 3. obl. gl.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS: They had been mending my watch

POM. GLAGOL: had been +ing

| who/that | subject (osebek) – it cannot be |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| (people) | omitted |
| who/whom/that | object (predmet) - it can be omitted |
| (people) | |
| which/that | subject - it cannot be omitted |
| (object, animals) | object – it can be omitted |
| whose | possession - it cannot be omitted |
| (animals, object, | |
| people) | |

Personal/impersonal constructions

think, believe, report, know, expect, understand, consider, say ...

active: People know that she understand Chinese. personal: She is known to understand Chinese. impersonal: It is know that she understand Chinese.

Make, help, hear, see

active: Mary helped mother wash the dishes.

Passive: Mother was helped to wash the dishes by Mary.

Hear, watch, see

active: He saw her run out of the house.

passive: She was seen to run out of the house.

active: He saw her running out of the house. passive: She was seen running out of the house.