**TENSES:**

* **ACTIVE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **PAST** | **FUTURE** |
| **SIMPLE** | do/does | did | will do |
| **CONTINIOUS** | is/are doing | was/were doing | is going to do/will be doing |
| **PERFECT** | have/has done | had done | will have done |
| **PERFECT CONT.** | have/has been doing | had been doing | will have been doing |

* **PASSIVE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **PAST** | **FUTURE** |
| **SIMPLE** | is/are done | was/were done | will be done |
| **CONTINIOUS** | is/are being done | was/were being done | is going to be done/will be being done |
| **PERFECT** | have/has been done | had been done | will have been done |

* **PRESENT PERFECT**

**DURATION:** happened in the past up to present moment(I’ve lived here since 1990)

**RESULTS OF THE PAST ACTION:** happened in the past with result in the present(I’ve broken the chair)

**EXPERIENCES:** a result of some action(I’ve seen here already)

**SINCE, FOR, RECENTLY, UP TO NOW, ALREADY, NEVER, YET, STILL,…**

* **PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

**FOR AN ACTIVITY THATH HAS RECENTLY STOOPED OR JUST STOPPED**

**TO EXPRESS A REPEATED ACTION**

My hands are dirty. I’ve been working in the garden.

* **FUTURE**

**SIMPLE(WILL):** opinion, proof, it’s arranged at the moment of speaking(timetables, calendar,…)

**CONTINUOUS(IS GOING TO):** when is the evidence in the present, it was arranged in the present(meetings, weather,…)