



# **CRIME-CRIMINALS**

arson (n) požig	the crime of intentionally starting a fire in order to damage or destroy something, especially a building	A cinema was burnt out in north London last night. Police suspect arson.
assault (n) napad	a violent attack	He was charged with <b>sexual</b> assault.
blackmail (v) izsiljevanje	to get money from someone by blackmail	<i>They used the photographs to blackmail her <b>into</b> spy<b>ing</b> for them.</i>
burglary (n) vlom	the crime of illegally entering a building and stealing things	
fraud (n) goljufija	the crime of getting money by deceiving people	He is fighting extradition to Hong Kong to face trial on fraud <b>charges</b>
hijacking (v) ugrabitev	to take control of an aircraft or other vehicle during a journey, especially using violence	<i>Two men hijacked a jet travelling to Paris and demanded \$125 000.</i>
hooliganis m (n) huliganstvo	a person who acts in a violent way without thinking and causes damage	Hooligans had sprayed paint all over the car
kidnap (V) ugrabitev	to take a person away illegally by force, usually in order to demand money in exchange for releasing them	<i>The wife of a businessman has been kidnapped from her home in Surrey.</i>
mugging (n) oropanje	An act of attacking someone and stealing their money	<i>Police are concerned that mugging is on the increase.</i>



# <u>CRIMES</u>

murderer morilec	someone who illegally and intentionall y kills another person	<b>A</b> convicted <b>murderer was</b> <b>executed in North Carolina</b> <b>yesterday</b>
R <b>obber</b> ropar	someone who steals	The robbers shot a policeman before making their getaway.
shoplifte r	the illegal act of taking goods from a shop without paying for them	Shoplifters will be prosecuted.
terrorist terorist	someone who uses violent action, or threats of violent action, for political purposes	<i>Several terrorists have been killed by their own bombs.</i>
thief tat	a person who steals	A post office was broken into last night, and the thieves got away with £120 000.
vandal vandal	a person who intentionally damages property belonging to other people	Vandals smashed windows and overturned cars in the downtown shopping district.



# **CRIME-JUSTICE SYSTEM**

appeal	when a lot of people are	They're launching (= startin
poziv	asked to give money,	g) an appeal to raise
	information or help	money for famine victims
caution	UK a spoken warning given by	As it was her first offence, she
pozor	a police officer or official to	was only given a caution
	someone who has broken the	
	law	
court	a building where trials and	Protestors gathered outside
sodišče	other legal cases happen, or	the court to await the verdict.
	the people present in such a room, especially the officials	He's due to appear <b>in</b> court
	and those deciding whether	again on Monday.
	someone is guilty	
death penalty	the legal punishment of death	She would like to see the
smrtna kazen	for a crime	return of the death penalty in
		Britain.
defense	argument or explanation which	The judge remarked that
obramba	you use to prove that you are	ignorance was not a valid
	not guilty of something	defence.
fine	an amount of money that has	The maximum penalty for the
denarna kazen	to be paid as a punishment for	offence is a \$1000 fine.
anal inil	not obeying a rule or law	<i>The financier was <b>released</b></i>
gaol, jail zapor	a place where criminals are kept to punish them for their	from jail last week.
2000	crimes, or where people	_
	accused of crimes are kept	They spent ten years <b>in</b> jail <b>for</b> fraud.
	while waiting for their trials	years <b>m</b> jan <b>101</b> madu.
guilty	feeling guilt	l feel so
počutiti se kriv		guilty <b>about</b> forgetting her
		birthday.
imprisonment	to put someone in prison	He was imprisoned in
zaporna kazen		1965 <b>for</b> attempted murder.
innocent	not guilty of a particular crime,	She has such an innocent face
(a)	or having no knowledge of the	that I find it hard to believe
nedolžen	unpleasant and evil things in	anything bad of her.
človek	life, or (of a thing) not	
judao	intended to harm anyone	- Dritich bigh court judge
judge sodnik	a person who is in charge of a trial in a court and decides	a British high-court judge
Southic	how a person who is guilty of a	
	crime should be punished, or	
	who makes decisions on legal	
	matters	
justice	fairness in the way people are	There's no justice in the world
pravičnost	dealt with	when people can be made to
		suffer like that.
lawyer	someone whose job is to give	I want to see my lawyer
odvetnik	advice to people about the law	before I say anything.
offence	and speak for them in court	Driving without a license is an
offence prekršek	an illegal act; a crime	Driving without a licence is an offence.
prekisek		unence.

sentence	a punishment given by a judge	The offence <b>carries</b> a <b>jail/prison/life/5-</b>
Sodba/obsodba	in court to a person or	<b>year</b> sentence.
	organization after they have	
	been found guilty of doing	
	something wrong	
prison	a building where criminals are	He's spent a lot of
zapor	forced to live as a punishment	time <b>in</b> prison.
probation pogojna kazen	a period of time when a criminal must behave well and	The
родојна казен	not commit any more crimes in	judge <b>put</b> him <b>on</b> probation for two years.
	order to avoid being sent to	TOT LWO years.
	prison	
prosecution	the lawyers in a trial who try to	His plea of guilty to
kazenski	prove that a person accused of	manslaughter was not
pregon	committing a crime is guilty of	accepted by the prosecution
	that crime	
punishment	when someone is punished	Many people think that the
kazen		death penalty is too severe a
		punishment <b>for</b> any crime.
solicitor	a type of lawyer in Britain and	a firm of solicitors
odvetnik	Australia who is trained to	
	prepare cases and give advice	
	on legal subjects and can represent people in lower	
	courts	
trial	the hearing of statements and	Trial <b>by jury</b> is a fundamental
sojenje	showing of objects, etc. in a	right.
		5
	court of law to judge whether a	
	court of law to judge whether a person is guilty of a crime or to	
	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter	
verdict	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made	The
verdict razsodba	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are	jury reached/returned a una
	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at	jury <b>reached/returned</b> a <b>una</b> <b>nimous</b> verdict of <b>(not)</b>
razsodba	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at the end of a trial	jury <b>reached/returned</b> a <b>una</b> <b>nimous</b> verdict of <b>(not)</b> <b>guilty</b>
razsodba witness	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at the end of a trial a person in a law court who	<i>jury</i> <b>reached/returned</b> a <b>una</b> <b>nimous</b> verdict of <b>(not)</b> <b>guilty</b> Ten witnesses are expected to
razsodba	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at the end of a trial a person in a law court who states what they know about a	jury <b>reached/returned</b> a <b>una</b> <b>nimous</b> verdict of <b>(not)</b> <b>guilty</b>
razsodba witness	person is guilty of a crime or to decide a case or a legal matter an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at the end of a trial a person in a law court who	<i>jury</i> <b>reached/returned</b> a <b>una</b> <b>nimous</b> verdict of <b>(not)</b> <b>guilty</b> Ten witnesses are expected to



#### **CRIME-VERBS**

Arrest	to stop or interrupt the	He was arrested when
aretacija	development of	customs officers found
	something	drugs in his bag.
Ban	to forbid (= refuse to allow),	The film was banned (= the

prepovedan	especially officially	government prevented it from being shown) <i>in</i>
		several countries.
Break out uiti	to escape from prison	They broke out <b>of</b> prison and fled the country
burgle vlomite	to illegally enter a building and steal things	When they got back from their holiday they found that their home had been burgled.
Charge strošek	to ask an amount of money for something, especially a service or activity	They charge you \$20 just to get in the nightclub.
escape beg	to get free from something, or to avoid something	A lion has escaped <b>from</b> its cage.
get away uidite	to leave or escape from a person or place, often when it is difficult to do this	We walked to the next beach to get away from the crowds.
Get away with uiti pred	to succeed in avoiding punishment for something	If I thought I could get away with it, I wouldn't pay any tax at all.
hold up vzdržite	to remain sti successful	the repairs hold up we can get to a ge.
investigate preiščite	to examine a statement, e especially to truth	e are investigating ations of corruption ving senior executives.
rob ropajte	to take money on property illegally from a place, organization or person, often using violence	errorists financed themselves by robbing banks.
Steal kraja	to take something without the permission or knowledge of the owner and keep it	She admitted stealing the money <b>from</b> her employers

# **CRIME-OTHER RELATED WORDS**

armed oborožen	using or carrying weapons	These men are armed and dangerous, and should not be approached.
alarm alarm	a warning of danger, typically a loud noise or flashing light	<i>The first two bomb alerts were <b>false</b> alarms, but the third was for real.</i>
Legal zakonito	connected with the law	your legal rightslegal action/proceedingsmy legal representatives (= my

		lawyers)
lllegal nezakonito	against the law; not allowed by law	<i>It</i> is illegal <b>to</b> drive a car that is not taxed and insured.
private detective zasebni detektiv	a person whose job is discovering information about people. A private detective is not a government employee or a police officer	She <b>hired</b> a private detective to find out if her husband was having an affair.
weapon orožje	any object used in fighting or war, such as a gun, bomb, sword, etc	<i>The youths were dragged from their car and searched for weapons.</i>

