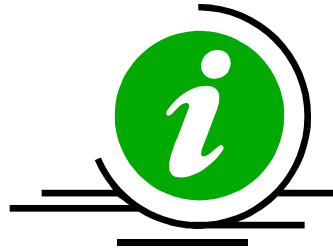
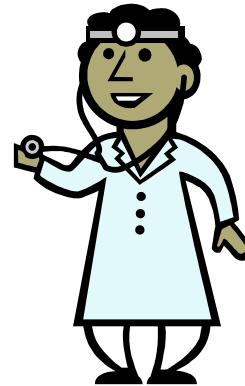
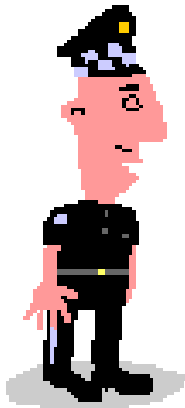


Modal Verbs



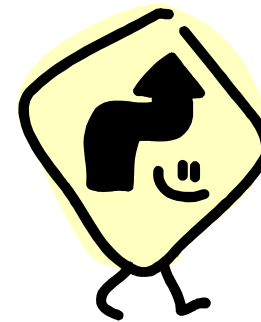
Obligation

- Authority/ strict obligation
 - Should
 - Ought to



Prohibition

- Shouldn't
- Not to be allowed to (I am not allowed to/ you are not allowed to/ he is not ...)



Use

- **Modal verb** + **infinitiv** (with out to)

I **must do** my homework.

My teacher says we **have to do** our homework.

Negative forms

- ❑ I mustn't smoke in public places.
- ❑ I can't chew gum during the classes.
- ❑ I am not allowed to walk on the grass in front of our block.
- ❑ I shouldn't watch too much television. I have work to do.

Questions

- ❑ Can I smoke in public places?
- ❑ Am I allowed to smoke in here?
- ❑ Are you allowed to walk on the grass in front of your house?
- ❑ Should I watch so much television?
- ❑ Shouldn't you go home?

Past Tense Forms

- We had to learn to knit.
- We weren't allowed to use paper and pencil.

- Did you have to learn to knit?
- Were you allowed to use paper and pencil?

Past Tense Forms

- ❑ You should have done your homework.
- ❑ He must have fallen out of love, if he...
- ❑ He can't have seen the same show if he is so critical.
- ❑ You shouldn't have done that!

Past Tense Forms

- MV + have + past participle
- Use:
 - Criticism
 - Past certainty
 - regrets