**ANGLEŠČINA 1. LETNIK:**

**ČASI:**

**PRESENT SIMPLE**

habits and routines

facts

generalisations

state verbs (no ing form)

adverbs of frecuancy

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

happening now

temporary situations

changing situations

* arranged meatings (for future)

now

these days

at the moment

**PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE**

single completed action

time not importatnt – EXPERIANCES

unstated time reference

**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

začel v pret., še zmerom traja

pojasnjuje stanje

**PAST SIMPLE**

completed/ spec. action in the past

no conection to the present

čas dej. določen

stated or implied time reference

**PAST CONTINUOUS**

dalj časa v pret.

**PAST PERFECT SIMPLE**

had finished before

completed action

**PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

duration continuing up to a spec. time in the past (2002-2008)

pojasnjuje stanje v preteklosti

**WILL FUTURE**

decisions, offers

after verbs: think, believe, assume, am sure

**GOING TO FUTURE**

plan, prediction with evidence, decisions made before the moment of speaking

**USED TO VS WOULD:**

**USED TO**

**☞**describes **past habits** , usually in contrast with the present

e.g.: *I* ***used to get*** *up at six but now I get up at eight*.

**☞**describes also **past states**

e.g.: *I* ***used to live*** *in Australia*

=single action

**WOULD**

☞is used to describe a **person’s typical activities** in the past. It can be used only to describe repeated actions and is mainly used in writing.

e.g.: *Every morning was the same. Jack* ***would turn*** *on the radio, light his*

*pipe and fall asleep.*

=repeated action

**IF CLAUSES:**

1. if + present simple, + present simple (personal truths, general/natural thruths)
2. if + present simple, + will future/ modal + inf
3. if + past simple, + would + inf
4. if + past perfect, + would + have + past participle

impossible conditional: If i were you, I wouldn't do that.

possible conditional: If I miss the bus, I will be late.

**MODALS:**

must

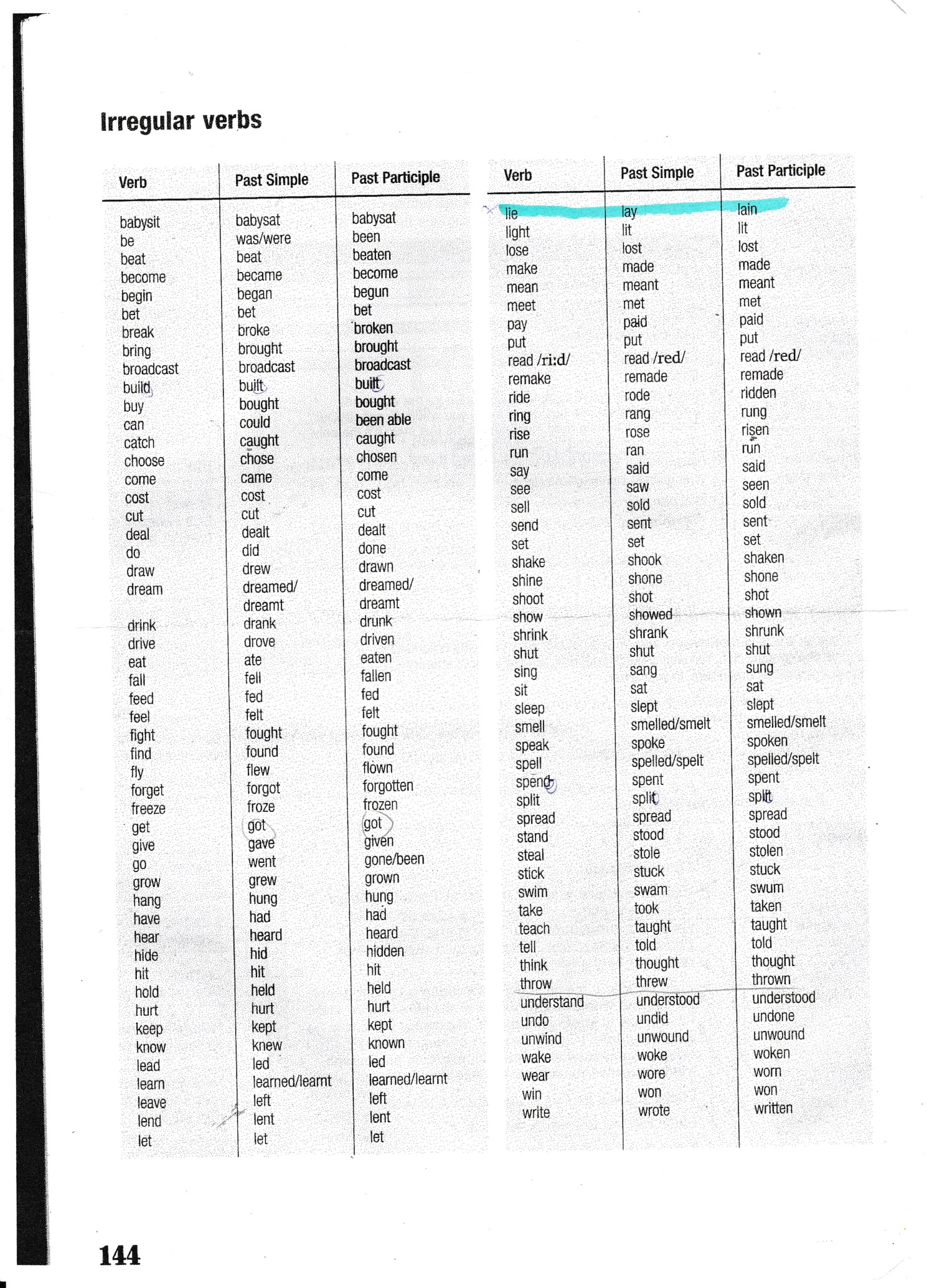
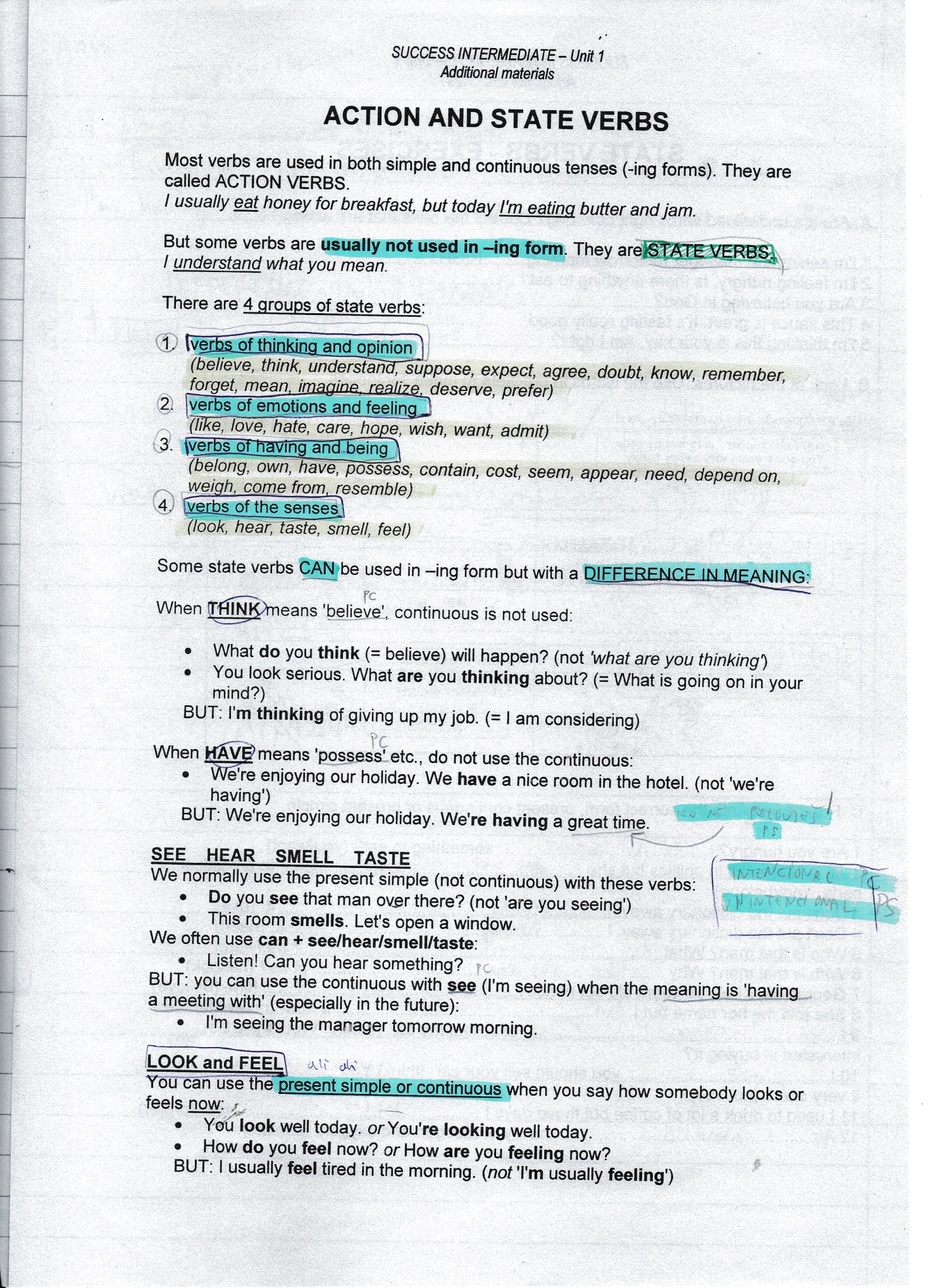
should = ought to

can = able to

may, might

**JEBENI GLAGOLI:**

* LIE - LIED - LIED - LYING - lagati PRAVILEN!!!
* LIE - LAY - LAIN - LYING - ležati NEPRAVILEN!!!
* LAY - LAID - LAID - LAYING - položiti NEPRAVILEN!!!



**REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS:**

myself, yourself, herself/himself

ourselves, yourselves, themselves

each other

**NEGATIVE PREFIXES:**

a + consunant

dis

il + l

im + m/p

in + (ne o/i)

ir + r

non

un

**FUTURE PREDICTIONS:**

100% will definately, is sure to

75% will probably, is likely to

50% might/may (not), possible

25% probably won't, unlikely to

0% certanly won't, is sure not to

**BEING POLITE:**

polite shit + question

**polite shit:**

could you (possibly) tell me … ?

do you think … ?

i wonder … ?

i was wondering …

i'd like to know …

have you any idea … ?

do you (happen to) know …?

would you mind telling me ...?

**AGREEING AND DISAGREEING:**

**agreeing:**

that's so true!

that's a good point

exactly

i couldn't agree more

absolutely

**partial agreement:**

that may be true, but …

you've got a point, but

i agree up to a point

**disagreeing:**

i'm sorry, but i can't agree with you

no way

come off it

i'm afraid i have to disagree

**GIVING AND JUSTIFYING OPINIONS:**

**giving opinions:**

personaly

in my opinion

to be honest

as far as i'm concerned

if you ask me

it seems to me

frankly

**justifying opinions:**

the thing is …

everybody knows that …

the reason why … is ….

it's only natural that …

i mean …

if you think about it …

look at …

**PERMISSION:**

**asking for permission:**

pleae let me + inf

can i … ?

is it ok/ alright if I … ?

do you minf if I + present simple

may I … ?

i was wondering if i could …

**giving permission:**

that's fine by me.

no problem.

sure .

yes, of course.

please, do.

no, i dont. –(do you mind?)

**unvilling giving permision:**

i suppose so.

if you must.

as long as + present simple

**refusing permission:**

i don't think that's a very good idea.

i'm afraid you can't.

i'm sorry, but …

no.

**ADVICE:**

**asking for advice:**

what can/should i do?

what do you think i should do?

i'd really apreciate your advice.

i've no idea how/what to …

i'm at a loss as to what to do.

i'm at my wits' end.

**giving advice:**

you should(n't) …

you ought (not) to …

you'd better (not) + infinitive

it's a good idea to …

it's worth + -ing

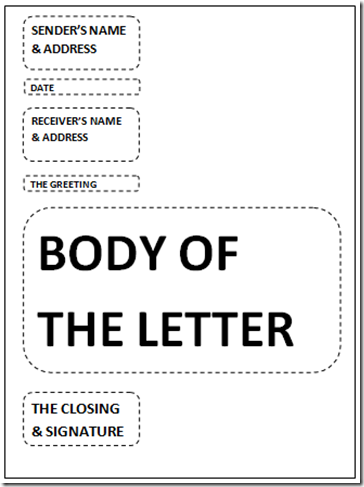
if i were you, i'd …

you might find it useful to …

why don't you … ? + inf

remember to …

**LAYOUT OF A LETTER:**



your adress: NO name

greeting: Dear sir/ madam name

yours faithfully

your name (printing, signature)

body:

introduction: why (1 paragraph)

body: explain in details (1,2)

conclusion. tell what you expect (1)

beginings: firstly, as a/the first point, to start/begin with, first of all

continuations: secondly, next, to continue, to go on with, and

conclusion: at the end, finally, to conclude, to round up

language:

the degree of formality

no contractions

no continous tenses

**BESEDIŠČE:**

**animals:**

insects

reptiles

amphibians

fish

mammals