

## **ADVERBS OF MANNER (NAČINOVNI PRISLOVI)**

1. Adverbs of manner say HOW something happens.

e.g. She sings beautifully.

2. We form adverbs of manner by adding -ly to the adjective

e.g. slow - slowly  
easy - easily

but good - well  
fast - fast  
hard - hard  
early - early

### **ADVERBS OF PLACE AND TIME**

1. An adverb that says WHERE something happens is an adverb of place

e.g. in the park, here

An adverb that says WHEN something happens is an adverb of definite time

e.g. now, yesterday

### **ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY SAY how often something happens**

e.g. always, normally, hardly ever, once a week,....

### **ADVERBS OF PROBABILITY**

Adverbs of probability say HOW SURE we are about something

e.g. certainly, definitely, obviously, probably,....

## THE USUAL ORDER OF ADVERBS IS:

Manner + place + time

e.g. We worked hard at school yesterday.

## ACTIVE vs. PASSIVE

Mary cleans this room every day.      **ACTIVE**  
This room is cleaned every day.      **PASSIVE**

Passive uporabljamo takrat, ko ni pomembno kdo ali kaj je naredil neko stvar.

Tvorimo ga : verb to be + past participle

## PRESENT SIMPLE

Oblika

Mary cleans this room every day.      **ACTIVE**  
This room is cleaned every day.      **PASSIVE**  
AM / IS / ARE    +      **CLEANED**  
(glagol be v present t.)      **(past participle)**

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Oblika

Mary is cleaning this room at the moment.      **ACTIVE**  
This room is being cleaned at the moment.      **PASSIVE**  
AM / IS / ARE BEING      **CLEANED**  
+ (glagol be v present continuous)      **(past participle)**

## PAST SIMPLE

Oblika

Somebody cleaned this room yesterday.      **ACTIVE**  
This room was cleaned yesterday.      **PASSIVE**  
WAS / WERE +      **CLEANED**  
(glagol be v past simple)      **(past participle)**

## **PAST CONTINUOUS**

Oblika

Somebody was cleaning this room  
when I arrived.

**ACTIVE**

The room was being cleaned when I  
arrived.

**PASSIVE**

WAS / WERE BEING

**CLEANED**

(glagol be v past continuous) +

(past participle)

## **PAST PERFECT**

Oblika

The room looked much better.  
Somebody had cleaned it.

**ACTIVE**

The room looked much better. It had  
been cleaned.

**PASSIVE**

HAD BEEN +

**CLEANED**

(glagol be v past perfect)

(past participle)