

Auxiliary verbs

DO, HAVE, BE!

DO

Do is used for negatives and questions in present (DO, DOES) and past (DID) simple.

Verb is in first form without –ing ending.

HAVE

Have is used in perfect tenses.

In past Perfect tense we use **had**

In present perfect tense we use **have** (I, we, you, they) and **has** (he, she, it).

In future perfect we use **will have**

Verb is in third form without –ing ending.

BE

Be is used in all continuous tenses.

⤵ Past continuous (was, were)

⤵ present continuous (am, are)

⤵ future continuous (will be)

⤵ past perfect continuous (had been)

⤵ present perfect continuous (have/has been)

⤵ future perfect continuous (will have been)

Verb have –ing ending.

ACTIVE

Shakespeare wrote Hamlet. (osebek nekaj dela)

He writes a book.

PASSIVE

Hamlet was written by Shakespeare. (z osebkom se nekaj dogaja)

A book is written.