

## **Auxiliary verbs**

### **DO, HAVE, BE!**

#### DO

Do is used for negatives and questions in present (DO, DOES) and past (DID) simple.

Verb is in first form without –ing ending.

#### HAVE

Have is used in perfect tenses.

In past Perfect tense we use **had**

In present perfect tense we use **have** (I, we, you, they) and **has** (he, she, it).

In future perfect we use **will have**

Verb is in third form without –ing ending.

#### BE

Be is used in all continuous tenses.

⤵ Past continuous (was, were)

⤵ present continuous (am, are)

⤵ future continuous (will be)

⤵ past perfect continuous (had been)

⤵ present perfect continuous (have/has been)

⤵ future perfect continuous (will have been)

Verb have –ing ending.

#### ACTIVE

Shakespeare wrote Hamlet. (osebek nekaj dela)

He writes a book.

#### PASSIVE

Hamlet was written by Shakespeare. (z osebkom se nekaj dogaja)

A book is written.