### THE CONDITIONALS

**THE FIRS CONDITIONAL**

If you leave before 10 o`clock, you`ll catch the train easily.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT
IF + present simple WILL + base form of verb

Uporaba:

Prvi pogojnik izraža možni pogoj (a possible condition) in verjeten rezultat (probable result).
Glede na situacijo lahko izraža tudi druge funkcije:

a threat If you do that again, I`ll kill you!

a warning Careful! If you tuch that, you`ll burn yourself!

an offer I`ll post the letter if you like.

**NOTE !!!**

1. V pogojnem stavku **nikoli ne uporabljamo prihodnjika.**

e.g. If you will leave now, you`ll catch the train. WRONG!!!!

2. Alternativne oblike

If lahko nadomestimo z UNLESS ali IN CASE

e.g. Unless I hear from you, I`ll come at 8 o`clock.
 I`ll take my umbrella in case it rains.

UNLESS = IF NOT

IN CASE = IF BY ANY CHANCE

3. WILL lahko nadomestimo s kakšnim drugim modalnim glagolom:

e.g. If you find my money......
I can buy you an ice-cream.
you should give it back to me.
you must tell me immediately.

4. WILL lahko nadomestimo z imperativom:

e.g. If you like good food, eat at Browns restaurant.

5. WILL lahko nadomestimo z drugim prihodnjikom:

e.g. If it doesn`t rain, I`m going to play tennis.

**THE SECOND CONDITIONAL**

If I had enough money, I`d eat in restaurants all the time.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT
IF + past simple WOULD + base form of verb

Uporaba:

Drugi pogojnik izraža hipotetični pogoj in verjeten rezultat.

1. **Ta pogoj je le hipotetičen, ker oseba ve, da je to, kar bo dejala, zelo malo verjetno, nemogoče ali v nasprotju z dejstvi.**

e.g. I`d lend Peter the money, if he needed it.
 (improbable - Iknow he has enough)

If I were a bird, I`d fly to you.
(impossible - I`m not a bird)

2. Pogoj je možen v teoriji, ampak je zelo malo verjeten.

e.g. If I were the president of my country, I`d abolish taxation.

3. Pogoj lahko predstavlja tudi nemogoča špekulacija.

e.g. If we could travel in time, I`d go back to the Roman era.

4. Drugi pogojnik lahko izraža tudi nasvet.

e.g. If I were you, I`d have a rest.
You`d get on with people better if you were more polite.

**NOTE!!!**

1. Za IF se WAS včasih spremeni v WERE

e.g. If I were you, I`d........
If he were cleverer, he`d......

2. Alternativne oblike

1. If not lahko nadomestimo z UNLESS

e.g. I wouldn`t do it unless i knew you.

2. Would lahko nadomestimo z drugim modalnim glagolom

e.g. If I stopped smoking, I could run faster
 I might have more money

**THE THIRD CONDITIONAL**

If I had studied hard I would have passed the exam.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT
IF + past perfect WOULD HAVE + past participle

Uporaba:

1. Tretji pogojnik uporabljamo za izražanje nerealnih preteklih situacij.

e.g. If the weather had been nice yesterday I would have gone to the beach.

2. Namesto would lahko v glavnem stavku uporabimo tudi modalna glagola might ali could.

e.g. If you had taken the exam, you might have passed it.

### THE GENERAL CONDITIONAL

e.g. If you heat ice, it melts.
Flowers die if you don`t water them.

Oblika

IF + present simple,- PRESENT SIMPLE

Uporaba:

Splošni pogojnik izraža pogoje, ki so vedno resnični in z avtomatičnimi in običajnimi rezultati.

IF pomeni WHEN or WHENEVER