

# THE CONDITIONALS

## THE FIRST CONDITIONAL

If you leave before 10 o'clock, you'll catch the train easily.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT

IF + present simple WILL + base form of verb

Uporaba:

Prvi pogojniki izražata možni pogoj (a possible condition) in verjeten rezultat (probable result). Glede na situacijo lahko izražata tudi druge funkcije:

a threat If you do that again, I'll kill you!

a warning Careful! If you touch that, you'll burn yourself!

an offer I'll post the letter if you like.

## **NOTE !!!**

1. V pogojnem stavku nikoli ne uporabljamo prihodnjika.

e.g. If you will leave now, you'll catch the train. WRONG!!!!

2. Alternativne oblike

If lahko nadomestimo z UNLESS ali IN CASE

e.g. Unless I hear from you, I'll come at 8 o'clock.  
I'll take my umbrella in case it rains.

UNLESS = IF NOT

IN CASE = IF BY ANY CHANCE

3. WILL lahko nadomestimo s kakšnim drugim modalnim glagolom:

e.g. If you find my money.....  
I can buy you an ice-cream.  
you should give it back to me.  
you must tell me immediately.

4. WILL lahko nadomestimo z imperativom:

e.g. If you like good food, eat at Browns restaurant.

5. WILL lahko nadomestimo z drugim prihodnjikom:

e.g. If it doesn't rain, I`m going to play tennis.

### **THE SECOND CONDITIONAL**

If I had enough money, I`d eat in restaurants all the time.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT

IF + past simple WOULD + base form of verb

Uporaba:

Drugi pogojnik izraža hipotetični pogoj in verjeten rezultat.

**1. Ta pogoj je le hipotetičen, ker oseba ve, da je to, kar bo dejala, zelo malo verjetno, nemogoče ali v nasprotju z dejstvi.**

e.g. I`d lend Peter the money, if he needed it.  
(improbable - I know he has enough)

If I were a bird, I`d fly to you.  
(impossible - I`m not a bird)

2. Pogoj je možen v teoriji, ampak je zelo malo verjeten.

e.g. If I were the president of my country, I`d abolish taxation.

3. Pogoj lahko predstavlja tudi nemogoča špekulacija.

e.g. If we could travel in time, I`d go back to the Roman era.

4. Drugi pogojnik lahko izraža tudi nasvet.

e.g. If I were you, I`d have a rest.  
You`d get on with people better if you were more polite.

### **NOTE!!!**

1. Za IF se WAS včasih spremeni v WERE

e.g. If I were you, I`d.....  
If he were cleverer, he`d.....

2. Alternativne oblike

1. If not lahko nadomestimo z UNLESS

e.g. I wouldn`t do it unless i knew you.

2. Would lahko nadomestimo z drugim modalnim glagolom

e.g. If I stopped smoking, I could run faster  
I might have more money

### **THE THIRD CONDITIONAL**

If I had studied hard I would have passed the exam.

Oblika

CONDITION RESULT

IF + past perfect WOULD HAVE + past participle

Uporaba:

1. Tretji pogojnik uporabljamo za izražanje nerealnih preteklih situacij.

e.g. If the weather had been nice yesterday I would have gone to the beach.

2. Namesto would lahko v glavnem stavku uporabimo tudi modalna glagola might ali could.

e.g. If you had taken the exam, you might have passed it.

## **THE GENERAL CONDITIONAL**

e.g. If you heat ice, it melts.

Flowers die if you don't water them.

Oblika

IF + present simple, - PRESENT SIMPLE

Uporaba:

Splošni pogojnik izraža pogoje, ki so vedno resnični in z avtomatičnimi in običajnimi rezultati.

IF pomeni WHEN or WHENEVER