**GERUND&INFINITIVE**

* **GERUND:**

ING FORM

NOUNS: Swimming is my favourite sport.

**after preposition**

* **INFINITIVE:**

**after a modal verb**

CONTINIOUS:

be+present participle (You should be working today)

PERFECT:

have+past participle (You should have worked yesterday)

PASSIVE:

be+past participle (Things must be done today)

* **BOTH**

**REMEMBER**

INF: I remembered **to post** the letter. (after I remembered it I will post it)

GER: I remembered **posting** the letter. (I remember how I post the letter)

**STOP**

INF: I stooped to eat. (WHY?)

GER: I stopped eating. (WHAT?)

**TRY**

INF: I tried to sleep. (GOAL)

GER: I tried counting sheep (METHOD)

**ADJECTIVE&AVERBS:**

* **ADJECTIVES:**

**describes nouns(**he is a hard worker**)**

**regular comparison**

* er, the est
* more, the most

**irregular comparison**

* OLD: old, older, the oldest(**AGE**); old, elder, the eldest(**FAMILY**)
* LATE: late, later, the latest(**TIME**); late, latter, the last(**ORDER**)
* NEAR: near, nearer, the nearest(**DISTANCE**); near, nearer, the next(**ORDER**)
* FAR: far, further, the furthest(**NADALJNI**); far, farther, the farthest(**DISTANCE**)
* LITTLE: little, smaller, the smallest(**SIZE**); little, less, the least(**ŠTEVILČNO-KOLIČINA**)
  + **ADVERBS:**

**describes verbs(**he works hard**)**

**comparison**

* LY: only compared with MORE, THE MOST(slowly, more slowly, the most slowly)
* HARD, FAST, EARLY, MUCH, WELL, LITTLE,……

but, whereas, while, on the other hand, as…as, not so/as…as, too….to, comperative+than,….

**RELATIVE CLAUSES:**

* **THAT:** person+thing, defining clauses
* **WHO:** person
* **WHICH:** things, + whole previous sentence
* **WHOSE:** ownership, *Jim, whose mother die last year…*
* **WHERE:** places, *This is a place, where I first saw him.*
* **WHEN:** time, *At this time last year was when I saw…*
* **WHY:** reasons, *This is the reason why I…*
* **WHAT:** *The traffic jam in this town is what I don’t won’t to experience again.*
* **DEFINIG:** ti določajo nekaj, brez tega stavek nima pomena
* **NON-DEFINIG:** brez njih stavek lahko obstaja, samo tukaj so vejice