

INDEFINITE PRONOUNS

SOME...

- Body
- One
- Thing
- Where

ANY...

- Body
- One
- Thing
- Where

NO...

- Body
- One
- Thing
- Where

EVERY...

- Body
- One
- Thing
- Where

POSSESSIVES

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

My
Your
His
Her
Its
Our
Your
Their

POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

Mine
Yours
His
Hers
Its
Ours
Yours
Theirs

This is Anna'**S** book.

This is **HER** book

This is **HERS**.

REGULAR AND IRREGULAR PLURAL NOUNS

Toy	Toys	Deer	Deer	Dwarf	Dwarves	Wish	Wishes
View	Views	Calf	Calves	Louse	Lice	Shelf	Shelves
Analysis	Analyses	Branch	Branches	Tomato	Tomatoes	Bush	Bushes
Sheep	Sheep	Loaf	Loaves	Flour	Flour	Knife	Knives
Wife	Wives	Fish	Fish	Oasis	Oases	Child	Children
Species	Species	City	Cities	Echo	Echoes	Leaf	Leaves
Crisis	Crises	Half	Halves	Grass	Grass	Season	Seasons
Mouse	Mice	Luggage	Luggage	Weather	Weather	Tooth	Teeth
Foot	Feet	Woman	Women				

MODAL VERBS – Expressing Probability & Possibility for the Past/ Present/ Future

The Perfect Infinitive

He didn't come to school.

- **PROBABILITY for the PAST** – He **MUST** be sick.
- **POSSABILITY for the PAST** – He **MIGHT HAVE BEEN** sick.

The Countinous Infinitive

I called her but i couldn't get her.

- **PROBABILITY for the PAST** – She **MUST HAVE BEEN** sleeping.
- **POSSABILITY for the PAST** – She **MIGHT HAVE BEEN** sleeping.

Infinitive Form

MUST	}	+ HAVE + past participle (-ed) or 3.form of irreg. (The Perfect Infinitive Form)
MIGHT		
COULD		
CAN'T		
	}	+ HAVE + BEEN + ing (The Continous Infinitive Form)

THE ARTICLES

A/AN: Martin had **A** cup of tea in the morning. ; Do you want **AN** apple?

THE: At **THE** beginning everything was ok.

ZEROARTICLE: Ana wants new shoes

WORD TYPES

PREPOSITION – About, above, along, across, after, against, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, down, during, except, for, from, in, off, on, onto, opposite, out, outside, till, to, toward, under, underneath, until, with, within, without...

ADJECTIVE – green, jazzy, fuzzy, smooth, rough, spicy, sweet, chilly, upbeat...

PROPER NOUN – Grand Canyon, California, Arizona, George Washington, Compact disc...

NOUN– brother, president, flower, tree, computer, light, sun, moon, dog, cloud...

VERB – running, writes, learning, drunk, droven...

PRONOUN – they, hers, anyone, somebody...

CONJUNCTION – for, nor, yet, but, or, and, so...

CLAUSE -

ADVERB – easily, quietly, always, before, away, there, early...

LINKING WORDS

EVENTHOUGH he was driving really slowly, nobody overtook him.

He was driving really slowly, **BUT** nobody overtook him.

He was driving really slowly, **YET** nobody overtook him.

ALTHOUGH my grandpa was driving really slowly, nobody overtook him.

He was driving really slowly **AND** nobody overtook him.

He was driving really slowly **STILL** nobody overtook him.

He was driving really slowly **HOWEVER** nobody overtook him.

DESPITE his slowly driving nobody overtook him.

INSPIRE OF his slowly driving nobody overtook him.

DESPITE THE FACT THAT he was driving really slowly nobody overtook him.

The essay is really quite good **UNLESS** that there are just a few tiny mistakes.

EVEN IF you finish all the tasks on time, you still have to work.

He was driving really slowly, **UNTIL** someone overtook him.

He was driving really slowly, **SO** someone overtook him.

He was driving really slowly, **SO THAT** was a reason why someone overtook him.

INSTEAD OF driving fast, he was driving really slowly.

He was driving really slowly, **NO MATTER HOW** many overtook him.

NOT ONLY he was driving really slowly, **BUT** he was **ALSO** very drunk.

PHRASAL VERBS

GIVE UP – stop doing sth., abandon the attempt (she give up on her job)

PUT STH. ON – dress a part of clothing (put the T-shirt on)

TURN STH. ON – switch on (turn on the lights)

TURN STH. OFF – switch off (can you turn off the TV please)

TURN UP – appear (she turn up uninvited)

LOOK AFTER SB. – take care of (I'm looking after my little brother)

MAKE STH. UP - complete (I made up my H.W.)

- Supply (I made up a lot of muffins)
- Invent, compose (you just make this up)
- Apply cosmetics to the face (My sisters made me up for my graduation party)
- Reconcile (I make up with my boyfriend)

CARRY ON – continue (you should carry on)

WORK OUT – calculate, be successful (I just work out my math test)

DO AWAY WITH – get rid of sth. (I finally done away with my old car)

GET RID OF – become free of (I finally got rid of him)

TAKE AFTER SB. – resemble (I take after my mother. We are both impatient)

BRING SB. /STH. UP - educate (she brought two children up)

- Vomit (he drank a lot of alcohol so he brought up)
- Call a attention to (she brought up the argument again)
- Summon to the front line (e. g. the soldiers)
- Bring fort trial (he was brought up for a trial)
- Cause to stop suddenly

LOOK STH. UP – try to find e.g. a word in a dictionary or a phone number (I'm looking up my friend number)

LOOK FOR – try to find (I'm looking for some batteries)

LOOK FORWARD TO – expect with pleasure (I look forward to meet you again)

PUT STH. OUT – extinguish (hurry, put the fire out)

PUT UP WITH – tolerate (I can't put up with you anymore)

GET THROUGH – make the contact on the phone, pass an examination (I tried calling her mobile phone, but I couldn't get through)

COMPOUND NOUNS

SUNSET (sončni zahod) – the time in the evening when the sun disappears.

CREDIT CARD – a small plastic card used for paying.

BIRTHDAY CARD – a card expressing a birthday greeting.

BUSINESS CARD – a card with a person's name and business affiliation.

BRIEFCASE (aktovka) – case, for carrying papers, books.

SUITCASE – travelling case, for carrying clothing.

BOOKCASE (knjižna polica) – A piece of furniture with shelves for holding books.

TRAFFIC WARDEN (prometni redar) – a person who is appointed to supervise road traffic.

ESTATE AGENT (nepremičninski posrednik) – an agent for management, sale of property.

MOTORWAY (hitra cesta) – a main road for fast-moving traffic.

HEADWAY (napredovati) – make progress.

HEADQUARTERS (centrala) – the place from where an organization is controlled.

HEADACHE (glavobol) – pain in your head.

HEADLIGHT (žaromet) – lights at the front of a vehicle.

HEADLINE – title of article.

HEADPHONES (slušalke) - thing on your ear that makes possible to listen to music.

HEADSTONE (nagrobni kamen) – stone where a dead person is buried.

GLUE STICK (lepilo) – designed to glue paper and card together.

PLASTER (obliž) – a bandage; to cover a wound.

FLYSWATTER (muholovec) – it's used for killing flies.

CHOPSTICKS (jedilne palčke) – you pick up food with them.

NAIL FILE (pilica za nohte) – used for smoothing and shaping the nails.

DENTAL FLOSS (zobna nitka) – thing whit you clean between your teeth.

DRAWING PINS (risalni žeblički) – used to fasten items to a wall or board for display.

DUSTPAN (smetišna) – used with a broom or brush, into which dust can be swept from the floor.

REMOTE CONTROL (daljinec) – control of a machine or apparatus from a distance.

KNITTING NEEDLE (pletilka) – a long, thin, pointed rod used as part of a pair for knitting by hand.

DINING ROOM (jedilnica) – a room in which meals are eaten.

WAITING ROOM (čakalnica) – room for people who are waiting in a station for a bus, to see a doctor

CHANGING ROOM – a room where you can change your clothes.

TRAFFIC LIGHTS (semaforji) – electric lamp with red, green, yellow light and is used to control traffic.

TRAFFIC JAM (zastoj) – a line of road traffic because of road construction, an accident ...

ANTIQUÉ SHOP (starinarnica) – a shop that sells valuable old objects

SECOND – HAND SHOP (trgovina z rabljenimi stvarmi) – shop that sells already used articles.

POSTMAN (pismoñoša) – mail, letter carrier (prenašalec).

CHAIRMAN (predsednik) – a person, designated to preside (predseduje) over a meeting.

NEWSAGENT – a person or a shop selling newspapers and magazines.

TRAVEL AGENT – Business which makes arrangements for people's holidays and journeys.

MOTOR BIKE – Bicycle with an attached motor.

MOTOR RACING – competition between motor riders.

WRAPPING PAPER – strong or decorative paper for wrapping parcels or presents.

TOILET PAPER – paper in sheets or on a roll for wiping oneself clean after urination or defecation.

WALL PAPER – paper that is pasted in vertical strips over the walls of a room to decorative.

BOARDING PASS – a document provided by an airline during check-in, giving a passenger permission to board the airplane.

THUNDERSTORM – a storm with thunder and lightning and typically also heavy rain or hail.

EVENING CLASS – a class held in the evenings at certain colleges, normally for adults.

YOUTH HOSTEL – a place providing cheap accommodations aimed mainly at young people on hiking or cycling tours.

SECONDARY SCHOOL – a high school between primary school and college or university.

LEFT HANDED – a person using the left hand more naturally than the right.

OPENING HOURS – the times when a business, such as a bar, restaurant, shop, or bank, is open for people to use it.

FALSE TEETH – removable complete set of teeth for one or both jaws.

NEWS BULLETIN – a short radio or television broadcast of news reports.

HOMEMADE – made at home, rather than in a store or factory.

TIMETABLE – a chart showing the departure and arrival times of trains, buses, or planes.

SECOND HAND – having had a previous owner; not new.

SERVICE CHARGE – an extra charge assessed for a service.

LAMPSHADE – a cover for a lamp, used to soften or direct its light.

CHARTER FLIGHT – a flight by an aircraft chartered for a specific trip, not part of an airline's regular schedule.

DISHWASHER – a machine for washing dishes automatically.

BOARDING SCHOOL – a school where students reside during the semester.

WATERPROOF – A thing that can't be destroyed by water.

OFFICE WORKER – worker who works in office.

OPERA HOUSE – a theater designed for the performance of opera.

BYPASS (obvoz) – a road passing around a town or its center to provide an alternative route for through traffic.

TOE NAILS – the nail at the tip of each toe.

SIGHTSEEING (znamenitosti) – the activity of visiting places of interest in a particular location.

NOTE PAPER – small writing paper use for taking notes.

NATIVE LANGUAGE – language that a person has spoken from earliest childhood.

BABY-SITTER – Person who take care of a child in parent's absence.

OVEN GLOVE – A thick covering for the hand, used for taking hot things out of an oven.

WINE OPENER – Thing that you use when you want to open a bottle of wine.

SCREWDRIVER – A tool for turning screws, consisting of a handle joined to a metal rod shaped at one end to fit in the cut in the top of the screw.

REMOTE CONTROL – A system for controlling something such as a machine or vehicle from a distance, by using electrical or radio signal.

DUSTPAN & BRUSH – A flat container with a handle into which you brush dust and dirt.

PADLOCK – A small metal lock with a U-shaped bar.

TAPE MEASURE – A strip of plastic or metal used for measuring that can be rolled up when not being used.