

PAST PERFECT

HAD + PAST PARTICIPLE

HADN'T + PAST PARTICIPLE

HAD + SUBJECT + PAST PARTICIPLE

1.) AN ACTION THAT HAPPENED BEFORE
ANOTHER ACTION IN THE PAST

When I came home, I saw that somebody had
broken into my flat

I didn't want to go to the cinema, because I had
already seen the film.

When I came to the party, they had already eaten
the cake

ADVERBS : ALREADY, BEFORE, AFTER