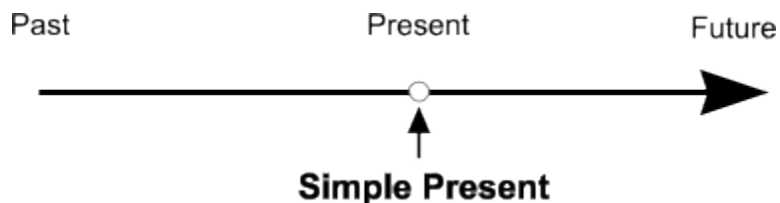


Present simple uporabljamo, ko želimo opisati dogodke, ki se dogajajo v **sedanjosti**.



Opisujemo:

- vsakdanje dogodke
- navade
- kar imamo / nimamo radi
- splošno znane stvari; kar se ne spreminja
- dogodke, ki so vezani na urnike, razporede

TRDILNA OBLIKA:

<i>oseba</i>	<i>glagol</i>	<i>prevod</i>
I	play	jaz igram
You	play	ti igraš
He	plays	on igra
She	plays	ona igra
It	plays	ono igra
We	play	mi igramo
You	play	vi igrate
They	play	oni igrajo

Pri osebnih zaimkih *I, you, we, they* glagol ostane v prvotni obliki.

Primer:

I play the guitar every day.	Jaz igram kitaro vsak dan.
You play the guitar every day.	Ti igraš kitaro vsak dan.
We play the guitar every day.	Mi igramo kitaro vsak dan.
They play the guitar every day.	Oni igrajo kitaro vsak dan.

Pri osebnih zaimkih *he, she, it* glagolu dodamo končnico **s**.

Primer:

He plays the guitar every day.	On igra kitaro vsak dan.
She plays the guitar every day.	Ona igra kitaro vsak dan.
It plays the guitar every day.	Ono igra kitaro vsak dan.

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA:

Pri vprašalni obliki uporabimo besedo:

- **do** pri osebnih zaimkih *I, you, we, they*:

DO I play the guitar every day?	Ali igram kitaro vsak dan?
DO you play the guitar every day?	Ali igraš kitaro vsak dan?
DO we play the guitar every day?	Ali igramo kitaro vsak dan?
DO they play the guitar every day?	Ali igrajo kitaro vsak dan?

- **does** pri osebnih zaimkih *he, she, it*:

DOES he play the guitar every day.	Ali (on) igra kitaro vsak dan?
DOES she play the guitar every day.	Ali (ona) igra kitaro vsak dan?
DOES it play the guitar every day.	Ali (ono) igra kitaro vsak dan?

Končnice **s** pri vprašalni obliki za *he, she, it* **NI!**

Primer:

Trdilna oblika: She **plays** the guitar every day.

Vprašalna oblika: **Does** she **play** the guitar every day?

NIKALNA OBLIKA:

Pri nikalni obliki prav tako uporabimo besedo **do / does**, ki ji dodamo besedo **NOT**:

- **do not** pri osebnih zaimkih *I, you, we, they*:

I do not play the guitar every day.	Jaz ne igram kitare vsak dan.
You do not play the guitar every day.	Ti ne igraš kitare vsak dan.
We do not play the guitar every day.	Mi ne igramo kitare vsak dan.
They do not play the guitar every day.	Oni ne igrajo kitare vsak dan.

Lahko uporabimo krajšo obliko **do not = don 't**

Primer:

I **do not** play the guitar every day. = I **don 't** play the guitar every day.

- **does not** pri osebnih zaimkih *he, she, it*:

He does not play the guitar every day.	On ne igra kitare vsak dan.
She does not play the guitar every day.	Ona ne igra kitare vsak dan.
It does not play the guitar every day.	Ono ne igra kitare vsak dan.

Končnice **s** pri nikalni obliki za *he, she, it* **NI!**

Lahko uporabimo krajšo obliko **does not = doesn 't**

Primer:

He **does not** play the guitar every day. = He **doesn 't** play the guitar every day.

POGOSTI PRISLOVI ČASA:

always	vedno
usually	ponavadi
often	pogosto
sometimes	včasih
seldom	redko
never	nikoli

*** Ko v sedanjiku zagledaš besedo always / usually / often ... ali pa besede, ki drugače opisujejo stalnost dogodkov, npr. once a week, every day, every month ..., takrat uporabiš present simple!