

## PRESENT SIMPLE / 'NAVADNI' SEDANJIK

Present simple izraža naslednje pomene:

### a. Present states / Stanja v sedanjosti

Govoriš o splošnih dejstvih, ki obstajajo v času govorjenja.

Zgledi: **Stanja:** Judy **is** in bed.  
Mike **has** blue eyes.  
Mira **lives** in Koper.  
Ian **comes** from Scotland.

**Misli:** I **want** a drink.  
I **know** him very well.  
I **think** you're right.

**Občutki:** I **like** chocolate.  
Tom **feels** ill.  
My leg **hurts** a lot.

### POSEBNOSTI V RABI: can + see, hear

Pred glagoli 'see', 'hear' in 'smell' navadno uporabiš 'can'.

I **can see** you.  
I **can't hear** it.  
I **can smell** smoke.

### b. Present routines / Sedanje navade

Opisuješ navado, ki se pojavlja redno (**rutina**) ali občasno.

Zgledi:

I usually **get up** at six o'clock.  
We sometimes **go** swimming on Sundays.  
She **takes** her dog for a walk every day.

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS / 'OPISNI' SEDANJIK

'Opisni sedanjik' izraža te pomene:

### a. Present activities / Sedanja dejanja

Govoriš o dejanju, ki poteka zdaj, v tem hipu.

Zgledi:

I **am watching** television at the moment.  
Alan **is having** a bath.  
You **are making** too much noise!

**POSEBNOSTI V RABI:** 'Present simple' ali 'present continuous'?

a) **Stanje ali dejanje?**

Za izražanje stanj v trenutku govorjenja uporabiš present simple - pravzaprav se nič ne dogaja.

The children **are** in the garden.  
Look! Tom **has got** some chocolate.  
I **like** hamburgers.

Za opisovanje dejanj v trenutku govorjenja uporabiš present continuous.

The children **are fighting**.  
Tom **is eating** the chocolate.

b) **Navada ali trenutno dejanje?**

Navada: present simple

Nekaj, kar se dogaja običajno (usually), vsak dan (every day), vsak teden (every week) itd.

I **watch** television *every evening*.  
I **usually have** breakfast at 7.

Trenutno dejanje: present continuous  
Nekaj, kar se dogaja ta hip.

I think Kate **is watching** television.  
Tom **is having** breakfast at the moment.