

TENSES:

- **ACTIVE**

| | PRESENT | PAST | FUTURE |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| SIMPLE | do/does | did | will do |
| CONTINUOUS | is/are doing | was/were doing | is going to do |
| PERFECT | have/has done | had done | will have done |
| PERFECT CONT. | have/has been doing | had been doing | will have been doing |

- **PASSIVE**

| | PRESENT | PAST | FUTURE |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| SIMPLE | is/are done | was/were done | will be done |
| CONTINUOUS | is/are being done | was/were being done | is going to be done |
| PERFECT | have/has been done | had been done | will have been done |

- **PRESENT PERFECT**

DURATION: happened in the past up to present moment(I've lived here since 1990)

RESULTS OF THE PAST ACTION: happened in the past with result in the present(I've broken the chair)

EXPERIENCES: a result of some action(I've seen here already)

SINCE, FOR, RECENTLY, UP TO NOW, ALREADY, NEVER, YET, STILL,...

- **PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

FOR AN ACTIVITY THAT HAS RECENTLY STOPPED OR JUST STOPPED TO EXPRESS A REPEATED ACTION

My hands are dirty. I've been working in the garden.

- **FUTURE**

SIMPLE(WILL): opinion, proof, it's arranged at the moment of speaking(timetables, calendar,...)

CONTINUOUS(IS GOING TO): when is the evidence in the present, it was arranged in the present(meetings, weather,...)