

1.) PRESENT SIMPLE: usually, always, rarely, never/ever, sometimes, often, every day/week/month/year

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They work He, She, It works

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They don't work He, She, It doesn't work

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Do I, We, You, They work? Does He, She, It work?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO? 1. Splošna sedanjost; dejanja ki se ponavljajo 2. za prihodnost- v IF stavkih 3. za prihodna dejanja, ki so del ustaljenega reda/programa (npr. Tomorrow is Sunday/his birthday)

2.) PRESENT CONTINUOUS: now, at the moment, still, today, this week/month/year, always (poudarjeno)

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I am working He, She, It is working We, You, They are working

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I am not working He, She, It isn't working We, You, They aren't working

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Am I working? Is He, She, It working? Are We, You, They working?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: 1. za dejanja, ki se dogajajo ta trenutek/dan/teden/mesec 2. za dejanja, ki so bila vnaprej dogovorjena in načrtovana (za bližnjo prihodnost).

3.) FUTURE SIMPLE: (the day after) tomorrow, next week/month/year/Friday, in 5 weeks

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... will work

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... won't work (=will not work)

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Shall (will) I, we work? Will He, She, It, They, You work?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: za čisto prihodnost: za napoved dogodkov, ki jih predviedamo (It 'll rain tomorrow)

4.) GOING TO FUTURE: poudarja našo sedanjo namero

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I am going to work. He, She, It is going to work We, You, They are going to work

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I am not going to work. He, She, It isn't going to work. We, You, They aren't going to work

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Am I going to work? Is He, She, It going to work? Are We, You, They going to work?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: to je (pogovorna) oblika za prihodnost, ki izraža sedanje namene/pokazatelje za neko prihodnje dejanje

5.) PAST SIMPLE: (the day before) yesterday, last week/month/year/Tuesday, 5 day ago

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... worked I, You, He... went

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... didn't work I, You, He... didn't go

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Did I, You, He... work? Did I, You, He... go?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: za dovršna IN nedovršna dejanja v preteklosti (ko je čas jasno določen), za sedanja dejanja v IF stavkih

6.) PAST CONTINUOUS: glej Past Simple

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, He, She, It was working We, You, They were working

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, He, She, It wasn't working We, You, They weren't working

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Was I, He, She, It working? Were We, You, They working?

7.) PRESENT PERFECT simple: for 5 weeks, since 1989, today, all day/year, these three days, lately, recently, never/ever, yet (nikalni stavki), just, already

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They have worked/gone He, She, It has worked/gone

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They haven't worked/gone He, She, It hasn't worked/gone

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Have I, We, You, They worked/gone? Has He, She, It worked/gone

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: 1. za pretekla dejanja, katerih posledica je sedaj vidna 2. za dejanja, ki so se začela v preteklosti, so trajala do sedaj in se lahko še nadaljujejo

8.) PAST PERFECT: before

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, We, She.... had worked/drunk (3. oblika)

NIKALNA OBLIKA:

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA:

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: ko nek človek naredi neko stvar še pred tistem, kar se je potem zgodilo

9.) PRESENT PERFECT continuous: glej Present Perfect Simple

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They have been working He, She, It has been working

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, We, You, They haven't been working He, She, It hasn't been working

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Have I, We, You, They been working? Has He, She, It been working?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: za neprekinjena dejanja, ki so se začela v preteklosti, so trajala do sedaj in se lahko še nadaljujejo.

10.) FUTURE CONTINUOUS: glej Future Simple

TRDILNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... will be working

NIKALNA OBLIKA: I, You, He... won't be working

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA: Shall (will) I, we work? Will He, She, It, You, They, We work?

KDAJ TA ČAS UPORABLJAMO: za dejanja, ki bodo v teku v določenem prihodnjem trenutku.