

SEDANJIK

PRESENT SIMPLE

Trdilna oblika:

I
You + 1. glagolska oblika
We
They
kones
He
She +1. Glagolska oblika,
It +s

Nikalna oblika:

I
You +don't
We + 1.gl.obl.
They
He
She +doesn't
It + 1.gl.obl.

Vprašalna oblika:

I
Do + You
We
They
+ 1. Glagolska oblika
He
Does + She
It

1. ZA IZRAŽANJE

SPLOŠMIH DEJSTEV, KI NISO

ČASOVNO OMEJENA (SO »BREZČASNA«)

2. ZA IZRAŽANJE NAVAD IN

PONAVLJAJOČIH SE DEJANJ.

3. ZA IZRAŽANJE DEJANJ IN DOGODKOV, KI

SO RESNIČNI DALJŠI ČAS.

I live in Ljubljana.

She lives in Ljubljana.

They live in Ljubljana.

I don't live in Ljubljana.

She doesn't live i Lj.

Do they live in Lj?

PRESENT CONTINUOS

Trdilna oblika:

Nikalna oblika:

I	am		I	am not
You		+ 1.gl.obl.	You	
We	are		We	aren't
		+ing		
They			They	
He			He	
She	is	+1.gl.obl.+ing	She	isn't
It			It	

Vprašalna oblika:

	I	1. DEJANJA, KI POTEKAJO
Do +	You	ZDAJ-V TRENUTKU KO
	We	GOVORIMO.
	They	

+ 1. Glagolska oblika

	He
Does +	She
	It

2. ČE GOVORIMO O PRIHODNIJH DEJANJIH, KI SO V TEM TRENUTKU ŽE TRDNO DOLOČENA.

3. ČE GOVORIMO O NEČEM KAR SE DOGAJA SAMO DOLOČEN ČAS-ZAČASNA/PREDHODNA DEJANJA.

I am watching TV.	I am not watching TV.
She is watching TV.	She is not watching TV.
They are watching TV.	Are they watching TV?

PRETEKLIK

PAST SIMPLE

Trdilna oblika:

Nikalna oblika:

I		I
You		You
We		We
They	+glagol (v 2. Obliki)	They +didn't +1.gl.obl.
He		He
She		She
It		It

Vprašalna oblika:

I	PRETEKLA DEJANJA, KI
You	SO SE ZGODILA OB TOČNO
We	DOLOČENEM
Did They	+1.gl.obl. TRENUTKU V PRETEKLOSTI
He	IN NISO POVEZANA S
She	SEDANJOSTJO (SO SE ZAČELA IN KONČALA V PRETEKLOSTI).

I watched TV.

I did not watch TV.

I was at school last week.

I was not at school last week.

They were at holidays last week. Were they at holidays last..?

PAST CONTINUOUS

Trdilna oblika:

I	
You	+were
We	

Nikalna oblika:

I	
You	+weren't
We	+1.gl.obl

They		+1.gl.obl	They	+ing
		+ing		
He			He	+wasn't
She	+was		She	+1.gl.obl
It			It	+ing

Vprašalna oblika:

	I		1. OPIS DEJANJ, KI SO SE
	You		DOGAJALA V DOLOČENEM
Were	We		TRENUTKU V PRETEKLOSTI.
	They	+1.gl.obl.	
		+ing	

	He		
Was	She		2. DEJANJE, KI SE JE
	It		DOGAJALO DALJ ČASA, A GA JE
			ZAUSTAVILO DRUGO DEJANJE

(WHEN)-POLEG UPORABIMO TUDI PAST SIMPLE

It was raining when i went out.	It was not raining when...i	Was playing
tennis.	I was not paying tennis.	At 3 o'clock
yesterday she was having a lunch.		Was she having a lunch
yesterday at 3 o'clock?		

FUTURE »GOING TO«

Trdilna oblika:

I	Am		
You		You	
We	Are	We	aren't
They		They	+going to
	+1.gl.obl		+1.gl.obl
	+going to		

Nikalna oblika:

I	am not		

He		+ časovni	He
She	is	prislov(na	She isn't
It		koncu)	It

Vprašalna oblika:

Am	I	1. NAMENI, NAČRTI, ODLOČITVE
	You	V PRIHODNOSTI.

Are	We	
	They	+1.gl.obl.
		+going to

	He	+časovni prislov
--	----	------------------

Is	She	2. KADAR IZ DANIH
	It	RAZMER PRESODIMO, DA
		SE BO NEKAJ ZGODILO.

I am going to fall into a hole. I am not going to fall into a hole. You are going to buy a house. You are not going to buy a house. He is going to get a bad mark. Is he going to get a bad mark?

FUTURE »WILL«

Trdilna oblika:

I	
You	
We	
They	+will
	+1.gl.obl.
He	
She	

Nikalna oblika:

I	
You	
We	
They	+won't
	+1.gl.obl.
He	
She	

It

It

Vprašalna oblika:

I

1. NAPOVED PRIHODNOSTI,

You

USODE VREMENA.

We

Will

They

+1.gl.obl.

2. DOMNEVE,

PRIČAKOVANJA

He

ZA PRIHODNOST (HOPE).

She

3. TRENUTNA/HIPNA ODLOČITEV, DA BOMO

NEKAJ NAREDILI.

I will travel to the moon.

I won't travel to the moon.

I think it will

rain tomorrow. I think it won't rain tomorrow. He 'll be fourteen years old

in December.

Will he be fourteen years old in December?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Trdilna oblika:

Nikalna oblika:

I

I

You

+have

You

+haven't

We

We

They

+3.gl.obl

They

+3.gl.obl

+čas.prislov

+čas.pr.

He

He

+hasen't

She

+has

She

It

It

Vprašalna oblika:

1. OPIS PRETEKLEGA

	I	DEJANJA, KI JE KONČANO-NI
	You	VAŽNO KDAJ, POSLEDICO TEGA
Have	We	DEJANJA PA VIDIŠ
	They	+3.gl.obl. V SEDANJOSTI. +čas. pris.
	He	
Has	She	

It 2. KAJ SI ŽE DOŽIVEL/A ALI NAREDIL/A, NI POMEMBNO, KDAJ JE TO BILO, POMEMBNO JE SAMO, DA SE JE NEKAJ ZGODILO (EVER, NEVER, ALREADY).

3. NEKAJ KAR SE JE ZAČELO V PRETEKLOSTI IN ŠE VEDNO TRAJA.

They have lived in Ljubljana for 10 years.	Have they live
in Lj for 10 years?	They have been living in LJ for 10
years.	They haven't been living in LJ for 10 years.