# PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The sun give**s** us light.The sun **does not** give us light.**Does** It give us light?I watch TV sometimes.I **do** not watch TV somtimes.**Do** I watch TV sometimes? | **Raba:**▪ Za splošno znane resnice. ▪ Za dejanja, ki se ponavljajo. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He, She, It | I, We, You, They |
| **Does /** glagol**-s** | **Do +** glagol |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| every dayusualysometimesalwaysseldomnever | in the morningat nighton Sundaysonce a weektwice a year  |

**3. os. ednine →(e)s**

I work → he work**s**

I play → it play**s**

I stud**y** → she stud**ies**

I go → he go**es**

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He **is** work**ing** now.He **is not** work**ing** now.**Is** he work**ing** now?I **am** leav**ing** tomorrow.I **am not** leav**ing** tomorrow.**Am** I leav**ing** tomorrow? | **Raba:**▪ Za dejanja, ki potekajo v trenutku, ko o njih govorimo.  ▪ Za načrtovana dejanja v bližnji prihodnosti. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | He, She, It | You, They, We |
| **Am +** glagol**-ing** | **Is +** glagol**-ing** | **Are** + glagol**-ing** |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **now** | at the momentat presenttodaythis week (month …) |

**Look!** He swimming.

**Listen!** They singing.

**am/is/are + glagol+-ing**

I am watching (watch).

He is ru**nn**ing (run).

They are smiling (smile).

You are l**y**ing (lie).

# PAST SIMPLE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Car stopp**ed** two hours ago.Cat **did not** stop two hours ago.**Did** the car stop two hours ago?He **ate** snails yesterday. He **did** **not** eat snails yesterday.**Did** he eat snails yesterday? | ▪ Za zaključena pretekla dejanja in stanja.▪ Za pretekla dejanja, ki so se zgodila eno za drugim. *She took the letter, opened it and started to read it.* |

|  |
| --- |
| I, He, She, It, They, We, You |
| **Did /** glagol-**ed** (v pretekliku) |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yesterday**last** week (month, year,two years (weeks, hours, minutes) **ago** | **in** 1993**at** ten o'clock last night**on** Monday … |

* **pravilni gl**. → -ed

clean → clean**ed**

move → mov**ed**

stop → stop**ped**

play → play**ed**

cry → cr**ied**

* **nepravilni gl.** ne dobijo – ed, imajo drugačne oblike, ki se jih moramo naučiti.

# PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **was** play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock.I **was not** play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock.**Was** I play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock?They **were** watch**ing** the muvie.They **were not** watch**ing** the muvie.**Were** they watch**ing** the muvie. | **Raba:**▪ Za nezaključena pretekla dejanja in stanja, ki so se odvijala in trajala v določenem trenutku v preteklosti. ▪ Za dlje časa trajajoča dejanja v preteklosti, ki so bila prekinjena s krajšimi, končanimi dejanji, ki jih izrazimo s past simple.*While she was having breakfast, the telephone rang.* |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I, He, She, It | You, They, We |
| **Was +** glagol-ing | **were +** glagol-ing |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| whilewhen | as |

I was watch**ing** (watch).

He was runn**ing** (run).

They were smil**ing** (smile).

You were ly**ing** (lie).

# WILL FUTURE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I will help you.I will not help you.Will I help you? | **Raba:**▪ Za odločitve o prihodnosti, narejene v trenutku, ko o tem govorimo. |
| *In the future there will be more and more cars.* | **▪ Za napovedi v prihodnosti.** |
| *She’ll be fifteen next year.* | **▪ Za izražanje dejstev.**  |
| I/he/she/it/you/we/they **will**... |

Časovni prislovi:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| tomorrowtonightthe day after tomorrowsoon | **next** week (month ...)**in a** week(month, year ...)**in** two weeks(years...) |

# GOING TO FUTURE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| You **are going to** travel to Paris.You **are not going to** travel to Paris.**Are** You **going to** travel to Paris?It **is going** to rain.It **is not going** to rain.**Is** it **going to** rain | **Raba:**▪ Za načrtovana dejanja v  prihodnosti.▪ Kadar okoliščine kažejo, da se bo  nekaj zagotovo zgodilo. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | He, She, It | We, You, They |
| **Am going to** + glagol | **Is going to** + glagol | **Are going to** + glagol |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| tonight**this** afternoon (week, morning...)tomorrow | **next** week (month ...)soon |

# PRESENT PRFECT TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **have** aleready **done** my homework.I **have not done** my homework yet.**Have** I **done** my homework yet?He **has** never slepp**ed** in my room.He **has not** slepp**ed** in my room.Has **he** ever slepp**ed** in may rom? | **Raba:** Za pretekla dejanja, ki imajo posledice v sedanjosti. Ne zanima nas, kdaj so se zgodila. Pomembno je, da imajo nek rezultat v sedanjosti.  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I, We, You, They | He, She, It |
| **Have** + glagol v nedoločniku (-**ed**) | **Has** + + glagol v nedoločniku (-**ed**) |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Justalreadyyet ever never | so farup to nowsincefor recently |