# PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The sun give**s** us light.  The sun **does not** give us light.  **Does** It give us light?  I watch TV sometimes.  I **do** not watch TV somtimes.  **Do** I watch TV sometimes? | **Raba:**  ▪ Za splošno znane resnice.    ▪ Za dejanja, ki se ponavljajo. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He, She, It | I, We, You, They |
| **Does /** glagol**-s** | **Do +** glagol |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| every day  usualy  sometimes  always  seldom  never | in the morning  at night  on Sundays  once a week  twice a year |

**3. os. ednine →(e)s**

I work → he work**s**

I play → it play**s**

I stud**y** → she stud**ies**

I go → he go**es**

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He **is** work**ing** now.  He **is not** work**ing** now.  **Is** he work**ing** now?  I **am** leav**ing** tomorrow.  I **am not** leav**ing** tomorrow.  **Am** I leav**ing** tomorrow? | **Raba:**  ▪ Za dejanja, ki potekajo v trenutku, ko o njih  govorimo.    ▪ Za načrtovana dejanja v bližnji prihodnosti. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | He, She, It | You, They, We |
| **Am +** glagol**-ing** | **Is +** glagol**-ing** | **Are** + glagol**-ing** |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **now** | at the moment  at present  today  this week (month …) |

**Look!** He swimming.

**Listen!** They singing.

**am/is/are + glagol+-ing**

I am watching (watch).

He is ru**nn**ing (run).

They are smiling (smile).

You are l**y**ing (lie).

# PAST SIMPLE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Car stopp**ed** two hours ago.  Cat **did not** stop two hours ago.  **Did** the car stop two hours ago?  He **ate** snails yesterday.  He **did** **not** eat snails yesterday.  **Did** he eat snails yesterday? | ▪ Za zaključena pretekla dejanja in stanja.  ▪ Za pretekla dejanja, ki so se zgodila eno za drugim.  *She took the letter, opened it and started to read it.* |

|  |
| --- |
| I, He, She, It, They, We, You |
| **Did /** glagol-**ed** (v pretekliku) |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yesterday  **last** week (month, year,  two years (weeks, hours, minutes) **ago** | **in** 1993  **at** ten o'clock last night  **on** Monday … |

* **pravilni gl**. → -ed

clean → clean**ed**

move → mov**ed**

stop → stop**ped**

play → play**ed**

cry → cr**ied**

* **nepravilni gl.** ne dobijo – ed, imajo drugačne oblike, ki se jih moramo naučiti.

# PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **was** play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock.  I **was not** play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock.  **Was** I play**ing** the piano at seven o'clock?  They **were** watch**ing** the muvie.  They **were not** watch**ing** the muvie.  **Were** they watch**ing** the muvie. | **Raba:**  ▪ Za nezaključena pretekla dejanja in stanja, ki so se odvijala in trajala v določenem trenutku v preteklosti.    ▪ Za dlje časa trajajoča dejanja v preteklosti, ki so bila prekinjena s krajšimi, končanimi dejanji, ki jih izrazimo s past simple.    *While she was having breakfast, the telephone rang.* |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I, He, She, It | You, They, We |
| **Was +** glagol-ing | **were +** glagol-ing |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| while  when | as |

I was watch**ing** (watch).

He was runn**ing** (run).

They were smil**ing** (smile).

You were ly**ing** (lie).

# WILL FUTURE TENSE

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I will help you.  I will not help you.  Will I help you? | | **Raba:**  ▪ Za odločitve o prihodnosti, narejene v trenutku, ko o tem govorimo. |
| *In the future there will be more and more cars.* | | **▪ Za napovedi v prihodnosti.** |
| *She’ll be fifteen next year.* | | **▪ Za izražanje dejstev.** |
| I/he/she/it/you/we/they **will**... |

Časovni prislovi:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| tomorrow  tonight  the day after tomorrow  soon | **next** week (month ...)  **in a** week(month, year ...)  **in** two weeks(years...) |

# GOING TO FUTURE TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| You **are going to** travel to Paris.  You **are not going to** travel to Paris.  **Are** You **going to** travel to Paris?  It **is going** to rain.  It **is not going** to rain.  **Is** it **going to** rain | **Raba:**  ▪ Za načrtovana dejanja v  prihodnosti.  ▪ Kadar okoliščine kažejo, da se bo  nekaj zagotovo zgodilo. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | He, She, It | We, You, They |
| **Am going to** + glagol | **Is going to** + glagol | **Are going to** + glagol |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| tonight  **this** afternoon (week, morning...)  tomorrow | **next** week (month ...)  soon |

# PRESENT PRFECT TENSE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I **have** aleready **done** my homework.  I **have not done** my homework yet.  **Have** I **done** my homework yet?  He **has** never slepp**ed** in my room.  He **has not** slepp**ed** in my room.  Has **he** ever slepp**ed** in may rom? | **Raba:**  Za pretekla dejanja, ki imajo posledice v sedanjosti. Ne zanima nas, kdaj so se zgodila. Pomembno je, da imajo nek rezultat v sedanjosti. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I, We, You, They | He, She, It |
| **Have** + glagol v nedoločniku (-**ed**) | **Has** + + glagol v nedoločniku (-**ed**) |

**Časovni prislovi:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Just  already  yet  ever  never | so far  up to now  since  for  recently |