

NAJPOGOSTEJŠI ČASI IN NJIHOVA TVORBA

PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS
Positive I/you/we/they + inf. He/she/it + inf. + -(e)s	Positive I + 'm/am + inf. + -ing You/we/they + 're/are + inf. + -ing He/she/it + 's/is + inf. + -ing
Negative I/you/we/they + don't/do not + inf. He/she/it + doesn't/does not + inf.	Negative I + 'm not/am not + inf. + -ing You/we/they + aren't/are not + inf. + -ing He/she/it + isn't/is not + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + do + I/you/we/they + inf.? + does + he/she/it + inf.?	Interrogative (QW) + am + I + inf. + -ing? + are + you/we/they + inf. + -ing? + is + he/she/it + inf. + -ing?

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE	PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Positive I/you/we/they + 've/have + past participle (3 rd form/-ed) He/she/it + 's/has + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Positive I/you/we/they + 've/have + been + inf. + -ing He/she/it + 's/has + been + inf. + -ing
Negative I/you/we/they + haven't/have not + past participle (3 rd form/-ed) He/she/it + hasn't/has not + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Negative I/you/we/they + haven't/have not + been + inf. + -ing He/she/it + hasn't/has not + been + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + have + I/you/we/they + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)? + has + he/she/it + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)?	Interrogative (QW) + have + I/you/we/they + been + inf. + -ing? + has + he/she/it + been + inf. + -ing?

PAST SIMPLE	PAST CONTINUOUS
Positive all persons + inf. + -ed/past simple	Positive I/he/she/it + was + inf. + -ing You/we/they + were + inf. + -ing
Negative all persons + didn't/did not + inf.	Negative I/he/she/it + wasn't/was not + inf. + -ing You/we/they + weren't/were not + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + did + all persons + inf.?	Interrogative (QW) + was + I/he/she/it + inf. + -ing? + were + you/we/they + inf. + -ing?

question word = vprašalnica (who, what, when, where, why, how, which etc.),

infinitive = nedoločnik

inf. = infinitive

QW = question word

PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ustaljene navade <i>I usually get up at 6 o'clock.</i> splošne resnice, dejstva <i>Fog occurs frequently in this part of the country.</i> stalna stanja <i>She works at a restaurant.</i> dramatična pripoved <i>Violence erupts as the crisis continues.</i> vozni redi, programi* <i>Train leaves at 4.30.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> trenutna dejavnost <i>I'm reading a book right now.</i> sprememba <i>We are not leaving alone this time!</i> začasne situacije <i>Is he cooking his own meals?</i> nezaželena dejavnost <i>It's raining again.</i> vnaprej dogovorjeni aranžmaji* <i>She is meeting his parents this weekend.</i>
always, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, never	now, at this moment, presently

* pri vlogi prihodnjika

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE	PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> rezultat preteklega dejanja <i>Have you already finished your homework?</i> izkušnja <i>Have you ever visited United Kingdom?</i> kar se iz preteklosti nadaljuje <i>I have lived here for 3 years.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dolgo trajajoča dejanja iz preteklosti, ki so se ravnokar zaključila ali pa še trajajo in poudarjajo trajanje <i>It has been raining all week and flood warnings are in place in some parts of the country.</i> She has been expecting their arrival since Monday.
since, for, already, yet, ever, never, just, so far, five times	since, for

PAST SIMPLE	PAST CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> zaključeno preteklo dejanje <i>She went home early yesterday.</i> pretekla stanja, pretekle navade <i>He went to a concert almost every weekend last year.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> opis pretekle situacije <i>I was living in Italy at that time.</i> trenutna pretekla aktivnost <i>He was going along this road half an hour ago.</i>
yesterday, last year, two weeks ago, at three o'clock, in 2001	while ..., at six o'clock yesterday, all the afternoon

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE	PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Positive all persons + had + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Positive all persons + had + been + inf. + -ing
Negative all persons + hadn't/had not + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Negative all persons + hadn't/had not + been + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + had + all persons + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)?	Interrogative (QW) + had + all persons + been + inf. + -ing?

FUTURE SIMPLE	FUTURE CONTINUOUS
Positive all persons + 'll/will + inf.	Positive all persons + 'll/will + be + inf. + -ing
Negative all persons + won't/will not + inf.	Negative all persons + won't/will not + be + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + will + all persons + inf.?	Interrogative (QW) + will + all persons + be + inf. + -ing?

FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE	FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Positive all persons + 'll/will + have + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Positive all persons + 'll/will + have been + inf. + -ing
Negative all persons + won't/will not + have + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)	Negative all persons + won't/will not + have been + inf. + -ing
Interrogative (QW) + will + all persons + have + past participle (3 rd form/-ed)?	Interrogative (QW) + will + all persons + have been + inf. + -ing?

GOING TO	OTHER WAYS OF EXPRESSING FUTURE
Positive I + 'm/am + going to + inf. You/we/they + 're/are + going to + inf. He/she/it + 's/is + going to + inf.	Drugi načini izražanja prihodnosti be + (about) to + inf.
Negative I + 'm not/am not + going to + inf. You/we/they + aren't/are not + going to + inf. He/she/it + isn't/is not + going to + inf.	Positive I + 'm/am + (about) to + inf. You/we/they + 're/are + (about) to + inf. He/she/it + 's/is + (about) to + inf.
Interrogative (QW) + am + I + going to + inf.? + are + you/we/they + going to + inf.? + is + he/she/it + going to + inf.?	Negative I + 'm not/am not + (about) to + inf. You/we/they + aren't/are not + (about) to + inf. He/she/it + isn't/is not + (about) to + inf.
	Interrogative (QW) + am + I + (about) to + inf.? + are + you/we/they + (about) to + inf.? + is + he/she/it + (about) to + inf.?

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE	PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> predpretekla dejanja <i>By the time we first met she had already finished her novel.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> predpretekla dejanja, ki poudarjajo trajanje <i>They had only been driving for half an hour when it started to snow.</i>
	since, for
FUTURE SIMPLE	FUTURE CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> prihodnja dejstva <i>We will hear about him soon.</i> namen (brez predhodnega razmisleka): <i>I'll take a look at this photo later.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dejanja, ki bodo trajala ob določenem času v prihodnosti <i>She will be arriving later this afternoon.</i>
	at two o'clock tomorrow afternoon

FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE	FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dejanja, ki se bodo zaključila do nekega določenega prihodnjega trenutka <i>By 2025 we will have met all goals set in the Agenda 2025.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dejanja, ki bodo trajala do določenega trenutka v prihodnosti <i>We will have been playing together for 10 years by December 2015. We are planning to have a special concert to mark the occasion.</i>
by midnight, in two hours	
GOING TO	OTHER WAYS OF EXPRESSING FUTURE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> vnaprej premišljene odločitve <i>I am going to leave my present job soon.</i> napovedi na osnovi očitnega <i>It is going to rain.</i> 	Drugi načini izražanja prihodnosti be + (about) to + infinitive <i>The show is about to begin.</i>