**1. VERB + -ING**

* **Stop** –prenehati, nehati
* **Postpone**- odložiti (na pozneje)
* **Admit**- priznati
* **Avoid**-izogniti se
* **Imagine**-predstavljati si
* **Finish** - končati
* **Consider**- smatrati, upoštevati, premisliti
* **Deny**- zanikati
* **Risk**- tvegati
* **Fancy**- predstavljati si, domnevati
* **Adore**- oboževati
* **Mind**- paziti na kaj, skrbeti, meniti se za kaj
* **Enjoy** - uživati
* **Suggest**- predlagati
* **Look forward to** – veseliti se
* **Can not stand** – ne prenesti
* **Do not mind**- se ne zmeniti (za kaj)
* **Give up (=stop)**
* **Put off (=postpone)**
* **Go on (=continue)**
* **Keep** – držati,obdržati, vztrajati
* **Keep on** – nadaljevati

**Example**:

* Would you mind clos**ing** the door?
* I enjoy read**ing**
* Suddenly everybody stopped talk**ing**.

**2. VERB + TO + INFINITIVE**

* **Agree-**strinjati se
* **Choose-** izbirati, izbrati
* **Dare-** drzniti, upati si
* **Decide-** odločiti se
* **Expect-** pričakovati
* **Forget-** pozabiti
* **Help-** pomagati
* **Hope-** upati
* **Learn-** učiti, naučiti se
* **Manage-** upravljati, voditi
* **Need-** potrebovati,
* **Offer-** ponuditi
* **Promise-** obljubiti
* **Refuse-** zavrniti
* **Seem-** zdeti se
* **Want-** želeti
* **Would like**
* **Would prefer**
* **Would hate**
* **Would love**
* **Deserve –** zaslužiti, biti vreden
* **Plan-** načrtovati
* **Afford-** privoščiti si
* **Threaten –** pretiti, groziti
* **Arrange –** razvrstiti, urediti
* **Fail -** manjkati, ne zadostovati
* **Tend-**nagibati se,meriti na
* **Pretend-** pretvarjati se
* **Claim-** zahtevati, terjati

**Example:**

* It was late, so we **decided to take** a taxi home.
* I promise **not to be** late.
* They seem **to have** plenty of money.
  + what, whether, how, where

**example**:

* We asked **how** **to get** to the station.
* Have you decided **where to go** for your holidays?

**3. VERB + OBJECT + TO…**

* **Want -** želeti
* **Ask –** vprašati, prositi
* **Help –** prositi 1. We expected to **be late**. or
* **would like –** bi želel 2. We expected Dan **to** **be** **late**.
* **would prefer –** bi rajši
* **expect -** pričakovati
* **beg –** prositi, rotiti
* **mean - nameravati**
* **tell –** povedati, reči
* **remind -** spomniti
* **force –** siliti, izsiliti
* **encourage –** hrabriti, podžigati, bodriti
* **teach –** učiti, poučiti
* **enable –** usposobiti, usposabljati, omogočiti
* **order -** naročiti
* **warn -** opozoriti
* **invite -** povabiti
* **persuade -** prepričati
* **get (=persuade, arrange for)**

**example:**

* can you remind me **to phone** Sam tomorrow?
* Who taught you **to drive**?
  + MAKE and LET

These verbs have the structure verb + object + infinitive (without to)

* + - **Let me carry** your bag for you.
    - Hot weather **makes me feel** tired**.**
    - **We say make somebody do (not to do), but the passive ios (be) made to do (with to): We were made to wait.**

**4. VERB + -ING or TO…(with diffrence of meaning)**

* **Remember –** spominjati se, spomniti se
* **Regret –** obžalovati, kesati se
* **Go on** - nadaljevati, trajati

**Example**:

* I **remember** **doing** something. = I did it and I remember this. > You remember doing something AFTER you have it done. *(za remember končnico – ing uporabljamo, kadar se spominjamo nečesa, kar smo že naredili, sedaj pa se tega spominjamo)*
* I **remembered to do** something = I remembered that I had to do it, so I did it. > You rememere to do something BEFORE you do it. *(za remember uporabljamo to infinitive, kadar se spomnimo, da moramo nekaj storiti)*
* I **regret** **doing** something = I did it and now I am sorry about it.*(žal mi je da sem to storil-storil sem nekaj in sedaj mi je žal)*
* I **regret** **to tell** you = I am sorry that I have to tell. *(žal mi je, da ti moram to povedati)*
* **Go on doing** something = continue with the same thing. *(nadajevati s to stvarjo-s tem opravilom)*
* **Go on to do** something = do or say something new. *( iti naprej, preiti na drugo stvar, drugo temo)*

**5.VERB + -ING or TO…(TRY, NEED, HELP)**

* Try
* Need
* help

**example**:

* **Try to do** = attempt to do, make an effort to do *(poskusiti narediti, napeti vse moči)*

I was very tired. I **tried to keep** my eyes open, but I could not.

* **Try** (do something as an experiment or test)

These cakes are delicious. You should **try** one. (*ta torta je odlična, moraš jo poskusiti)*

* Try (followed by verb) – we say **try –ing:**

The photocopier does not seem to be working. »**Try pressing** the green button«.

(*fotokopirni stroj ne dela-poskusi pritisniti zeleni gumb, mogoče bo to rešilo problem)*

* **Need to do something =** it is necessary for me to do it *(nekaj moram nujno storiti)*

I need to take more exercise.

* Something **needs doing** =it needs to be done *(nekaj se mora storiti, mora biti narejeno)*Do you think my jacket **needs cleaning**?
* **Help to do** *or* **help do** (with or without to)

Can you **help** me **move** this? Or Can you **help** me **to move** this?

* I **can not help doing** this = I can not stop myself to doing this *(ne morem nehati delati to)*

She tried to be serious, but she **could not help laughing*.***

**6. PREPOSITION + -ING**

* In, for, in, about, of, by, at, without, after, despite, instead of…etc.
* If a preposition is followed by a verb, the verb ends in –ing:

Are you interested **in working** for us?

She needs to work **without** people **disturbing** her.

**7. BE/GET USED to do something**

* She **was not used to it**. She **was not used to driving** on the left.

**8. EXPRESSIONS + -ING**

When the expresions are followed by a verb, the verb ends in –ing:

* + It is not use/ it is not good

**It** **is not good trying** to persuade me. You will not succeed.

* There is no point in

**There was no point in waiting** any longer, so we went.

* It is (not) worth

I love only a short walk from here, so **it is not worth taking** a taxi.

Have difficulty – ing, have trouble –ing:

* People often **have difficulty reading** my writing.
* I **had no trouble finding** a place to live.

We use –ing after:

* A waste of money/ a waste of time

It is a **waste of money buying** things you do not need.

* Spend/waste (time)

He **spent** **hours** **trying** to repair the clock.

* Busy  
  She said she could not see me. She was too **busy doing** other things.

We use **go –ing** for a number of activities (especially sports):

* Go swimming, go fishing, go sailing, go climbing, go skiing, go jogging, go shopping, go sightseeing
* How often do you **go swimming**?
* I would like to **go skiing.**

**9. INTENTIONS**

namen- nedoločnik

The actress is said to be talks TO PLAY the title role in Ibsen's »Hedda Gabler.«