

## WORD ORDER

(predmet)

SUBJECT (osebek) - VERB (PREDICATE) (povedek) - OBJECT (IO, DO)

IO - Indirect object (who?)

DO - direct object (what?)

I like swimming.

Most ADVERBS (prislov) follow the verb and the object if there is one.

If we have several ADVERBS the usual order is:

MANNER (način) (how?) PLACE (kde?) TIME (when?)

## WORD FORMATION

1. ADJECTIVES (pridevnik) (kakšen, kateri, čigav?)

We form adjectives from nouns, verbs with adding SUFFIXES (pripona):

- able, - ible, -al, -an, -ed, -en, -ful, -less, -some, -ons, -ly, ....

We add PREFIXES (predpona) to adjectives:

un-, dis-, mis-, over-, anti-, co-, pro-, semi-, ...

e.g. occasional, cowardly, international, ....

2. NOUNS (samostalniki)

We form nouns with help of SUFFIXES:

-ment, -ation, -ance, ....

e.g. impeachment, starvation, ...

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PRIMERI:

VERB (glagol) NOUN (samostalnik)

to behave BEHAVIOUR  
to arrange ARRANGEMENT  
MEET meeting  
ADVISE advice  
to discuss DISCUSSION  
FEEL feeling  
DEAL dealing  
to accept ACCEPTANCE  
TIP a tip  
to admire ADMIRATION

NOUN ADJECTIVE (pridevnik)

FOREIGNER foreign  
SHOCK shocked  
heights HIGH  
respect RESPECTFUL  
DIFFICULTY difficult  
RESERVE reserved  
stranger STRANGE  
OFFENCE offensive

NOUN (samostalnik) ADJECTIVE (pridevnik) VERB (glagol)

CREATION creative to create  
base BASIC to base  
CONCLUSION conclusive to conclude

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NOUN VERB

agreement TO AGREE  
invention TO INVENT  
complaint TO COMPLAIN  
DISCOVERY to discover  
PREPARATION to prepare  
NOUN ADJECTIVE

fame FAMOUS  
THEORY theoretical  
TRADITION traditional  
possibility POSSIBLE