

Merjenje premera in gostote kovinskih krog

- poročilo -

Naloge

- izmerite premer kovinskih kroglic in določite njihovo maso
- določite gostoto snovi, iz katere so kroglice

Pripomočki

- 3 različno velike kovinske kroglice
- elektronska tehtnica
- kljunasto merilo ali mikrometerski vijak
- milimetrski papir

Razlaga

Maso snovi izračunamo kot produkt gostote snovi in njene prostornine:

$$m = \rho \cdot V$$

Maso krogle izrazimo iz enačbe:

$$m = \rho \frac{\pi}{6} d^3$$

Volumen krogle pa izračunamo tako:

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot r^3}{3}$$

Masa je premo sorazmerna s njihovo prostornino.

Če bi naredili graf mase v odvisnosti od premera, bi trditev da je masa kroglic premo sorazmerna s kubom premera, saj so si grafi nekaterih funkcij zelo podobni. Zato bi bilo bolje, da narišemo graf v odvisnosti od prostornine, ki je linearna funkcija. Graf pa nam pomaga določiti gostoto.

Potek dela

Najprej smo z mikrometrskim vijakom ali kljunastim merilom izmerili premer treh različno velikih kovinskih kroglic. Vsako kroglico smo izmerili petkrat. Zapisali smo pet meritev za vsako kroglico. Nato smo kroglice še stehali in meritve vpisali v tabelo.

Meritve

kroglice	premer $2r = d$ (mm)	Masa (g)
najmanjša kroglica	8,705 mm	2,6 g
	8,71 mm	
	8,69 mm	
	8,71 mm	
	8,70 mm	
srednja kroglica	17,44 mm	21,6 g
	17,44 mm	
	17,43 mm	
	17,44 mm	
	17,42 mm	
največja kroglica	29,3 mm	103,1 g
	29,4 mm	
	29,3 mm	
	29,2 mm	
	29,2 mm	

Napaka mase: (0,1g)

Najmanjša kroglica: $2,6\text{ g} \pm 0,1\text{ g} = 2,6\text{ g} (1 \pm 3,8\%)$

Srednja kroglica: $21,6\text{ g} \pm 0,1\text{ g} = 21,6\text{ g} (1 \pm 0,46\%)$

Največja kroglica: $103,1\text{ g} \pm 0,1\text{ g} = 103,1\text{ g} (1 \pm 0,097\%)$

Rezultati

Najmanjša kroglica

- Najprej izračunamo volumen za posamezno meritev premera

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot r^3}{3}$$

$$d_1 = 8,705\text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 8,705\text{ mm} : 2 = 4,3525\text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,3525\text{ mm})^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 82,45487533\text{ mm}^3}{3} = \frac{1035,633234\text{ mm}^3}{3} = 345,211078\text{ mm}^3$$
$$= 345,21\text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_2 = 8,71\text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 8,71\text{ mm} : 2 = 4,355\text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,355 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 82,597038 \text{ mm}^3}{3} = \frac{1037,418808}{3} = 345,8062694 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$= 345,8 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_3 = 8,69 \text{ mm} \quad r_3 = 8,69 \text{ mm} : 2 = 4,345 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,345 \text{ mm})^3}{3} =$$

$$\frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 82,02936363 \text{ mm}^3}{3} = \frac{1030,288807 \text{ mm}^3}{3} = 343,4296024 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$= 343,42 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_4 = 8,71 \text{ mm} \quad r_4 = 8,71 \text{ mm} : 2 = 4,355 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,355 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 82,597038 \text{ mm}^3}{3} = \frac{1037,418808}{3} = 345,8062694 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$= 345,8 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_5 = 8,70 \text{ mm} \quad r_5 = 8,70 \text{ mm} : 2 = 4,35 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,35 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 82,312875 \text{ mm}^3}{3} = \frac{1033,84971}{3} = 344,61657 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$= 344,62 \text{ mm}^3$$

Povprečni premer in polmer:

$$\bar{d} = \frac{8,705 \text{ mm} + 8,71 \text{ mm} + 8,69 \text{ mm} + 8,71 \text{ mm} + 8,70 \text{ mm}}{5} = \frac{43,515 \text{ mm}}{5} = 8,703 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{r} = 8,703 : 2 = 4,3515 \text{ mm}$$

Povprečni volumen najmanjše kroglice:

$$\bar{V} = \frac{344,604 \text{ mm}^3 + 346,99 \text{ mm}^3 + 344,604 \text{ mm}^3 + 346,99 \text{ mm}^3 + 344,604 \text{ mm}^3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1724,869789 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = 344,9739578 \text{ mm}^3 = 344,97 \text{ mm}^3$$

- Izračunamo še absolutno napako volumna

$$V_1 = 344,604 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_2 = 346,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_3 = 344,604 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_4 = 346,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_5 = 344,604 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\bar{V} = 344,9739578 \text{ mm}^3 = 344,97 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|V_1 - \bar{V}| &= 345,211078\text{mm}^3 - 344,97395\text{mm}^3 = -0,2371202\text{mm}^3 = 0,24\text{mm}^3 \\
|V_2 - \bar{V}| &= 345,806269\text{mm}^3 - 344,97395\text{mm}^3 = -0,832319\text{mm}^3 = 0,83\text{mm}^3 \\
|V_3 - \bar{V}| &= 343,4296024\text{mm}^3 - 344,97395\text{mm}^3 = 1,5443476\text{mm}^3 = 1,54\text{mm}^3 \\
|V_4 - \bar{V}| &= 345,8062694\text{mm}^3 - 344,97395\text{mm}^3 = -0,8323194\text{mm}^3 = 0,83\text{mm}^3 \\
|V_5 - \bar{V}| &= 344,61657\text{mm}^3 - 344,97395\text{mm}^3 = 0,35738\text{mm}^3 = 0,36\text{mm}^3
\end{aligned}$$

1/3 od 5 = 1,6 → zaokrožimo na 2 (prečrtamo 2 največja rezultata in zaokrožimo)

$$\Delta V = 0,83\text{mm}^3 = 0,8\text{mm}^3$$

$$V = \bar{V} \pm \Delta V$$

$$V = 344,1\text{mm}^3 \pm 0,8\text{mm}^3$$

$$V = 344,1\text{mm}^3 (1 \pm 0,23\%)$$

- gostota najmanjše kroglice

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{2,6\text{g}}{344,97\text{mm}^3} = 0,0075368 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} = 7,5368 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$

- **napaka gostote:** ker pri obrazcu za gostoto nastopa deljenje, seštevamo relativne napake mase in volumna

$$\delta \rho = \delta m + \delta V = 3,8\% + 0,23\% = 4,03\%$$

$$\Delta \rho = 0,0075368 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} \pm 5,35 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$

Srednja kroglica

- Najprej izračunamo volumne

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot r^3}{3}$$

$$d_1 = 17,44\text{mm} \quad r_1 = 17,44\text{mm} : 2 = 8,72\text{mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (8,72\text{mm})^3}{3} = 2775,98963\text{mm}^3 = 2775,99\text{mm}^3$$

$$d_2 = 17,44\text{mm} \quad r_1 = 17,44\text{mm} : 2 = 8,72\text{mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (8,72 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 = 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_3 = 17,43 \text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 17,43 \text{ mm} : 2 = 8,715 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (8,715 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 2771,217156 \text{ mm}^3 = 2771,22 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_4 = 17,44 \text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 17,44 \text{ mm} : 2 = 8,72 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (8,72 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 = 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_5 = 17,42 \text{ mm} \quad r_5 = 17,42 \text{ mm} : 2 = 8,71 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (8,71 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 2766,450155 \text{ mm}^3 = 2766,45 \text{ mm}^3$$

Povprečni premer in polmer:

$$\bar{d} = \frac{17,44 \text{ mm} + 17,44 \text{ mm} + 17,43 \text{ mm} + 17,44 \text{ mm} + 17,42 \text{ mm}}{5} = \frac{87,17 \text{ mm}}{5} = 17,434 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{r} = 17,434 \text{ mm} : 2 = 8,717 \text{ mm}$$

Povprečni volumen srednje kroglice:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V} &= \frac{2775,99 \text{ mm}^3 + 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3 + 2771,22 \text{ mm}^3 + 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3 + 2766,45 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = \\ &= \frac{13865,6362 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = 2773,13 \text{ mm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

- Izračunamo absolutno napako volumna

$$V_1 = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 = 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_2 = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 = 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_3 = 2771,217156 \text{ mm}^3 = 2771,22 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_4 = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 = 2775,99 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V_5 = 2766,450155 \text{ mm}^3 = 2766,45 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_1 - \bar{V}| = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 - 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86239 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_2 - \bar{V}| = 2771,217156 \text{ mm}^3 - 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = -1,910084 \text{ mm}^3 = 1,91 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_3 - \bar{V}| = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 - 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86239 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_4 - \bar{V}| = 2775,98963 \text{ mm}^3 - 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86239 \text{ mm}^3 = 2,86 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_5 - \bar{V}| = 2766,450155 \text{ mm}^3 - 2773,12724 \text{ mm}^3 = -6,671569 \text{ mm}^3 = 6,67 \text{ mm}^3$$

Največje 2 rezultata prečrtamo in določimo absolutno napako

$$\Delta V = 6,67 \text{ mm}^3 = 6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V = \bar{V} \pm \Delta V$$

$$V = 2773 \text{ mm}^3 \pm 6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V = 2773 \text{ mm}^3 (1 \pm 0,22\%)$$

- Izračunamo še gostoto srednje kroglice

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{21,6 \text{ g}}{2773,13 \text{ mm}^3} = 0,00778904 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} = 7,78904 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$

- napaka gostote

$$\delta \rho = 0,46\% + 0,22\% = 0,68\%$$

$$\rho = 0,00778904 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} (1 \pm 0,68\%)$$

$$\Delta \rho = 0,00778904 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} \pm 0,9 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$

Največja kroglica

- Najprej izračunamo volumne

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot r^3}{3}$$

$$d_1 = 29,3 \text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 29,3 : 2 = 14,65 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (14,65 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 13163,7995 \text{ mm}^3 = 13163,78 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_2 = 29,4 \text{ mm} \quad r_2 = 29,4 : 2 = 14,7 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (14,7 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 13299,04296 \text{ mm}^3 = 13299,04 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_3 = 29,3 \text{ mm} \quad r_3 = 29,3 : 2 = 14,65 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (14,65 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 13163,7995 \text{ mm}^3 = 13163,78 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_4 = 29,2 \text{ mm} \quad r_4 = 29,2 : 2 = 14,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (14,6 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 13029,47605 \text{ mm}^3 = 13029,46 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$d_5 = 29,2 \text{ mm} \quad r_5 = 29,2 : 2 = 14,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = \frac{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (14,6 \text{ mm})^3}{3} = 13029,47605 \text{ mm}^3 = 13029,46 \text{ mm}^3$$

Povprečni premer in polmer

$$\bar{d} = \frac{29,3 \text{ mm}^3 + 29,4 \text{ mm}^3 + 29,3 \text{ mm}^3 + 29,2 \text{ mm}^3 + 29,2 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = 29,28 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{r} = 29,28 \text{ mm} : 2 = 14,64 \text{ mm}$$

Povprečni volumen

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{V} &= \frac{13163,78 \text{ mm}^3 + 13299,04 \text{ mm}^3 + 13163,78 \text{ mm}^3 + 13029,46 \text{ mm}^3 + 13029,46 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = \\ &= \frac{65685,29406 \text{ mm}^3}{5} = 13137,11881 \text{ mm}^3 = 13137,12 \text{ mm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

- izračunamo še absolutno napako volumna

$$|V_1 - \bar{V}| = 26,68069 = 26,68 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_2 - \bar{V}| = 161,92415 = 161,92 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_3 - \bar{V}| = 26,68069 = 26,68 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_4 - \bar{V}| = -107,64276 = 107,64 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$|V_5 - \bar{V}| = -107,64276 = 107,64 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\Delta V = 107,64 \text{ mm}^3 = 100 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V = \bar{V} \pm \Delta V$$

$$V = 13137 \text{ mm}^3 \pm 100 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$V = 13137 \text{ mm}^3 (1 \pm 0,76\%)$$

- Izračunamo še gostoto največje kroglice

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{103,1 \text{ g}}{13137,12 \text{ mm}^3} = 0,007847991 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} = 7,847991 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$

- napaka gostote

$$\delta\rho = 0,09\% + 0,76\% = 0,85\%$$

Povprečna gostota in njena napaka

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\rho} &= (\rho_1 + \rho_2 + \rho_3) : 3 = 0,0075368 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} + 0,00778904 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} + 0,007847991 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} \\ &= \frac{0,023173831}{3} = 0,00772461 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} = 7,72467 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} \end{aligned}$$

- izračunamo relativno napako gostote

$$\delta\rho = \delta \text{ kroglice}_1 + \delta \text{ kroglice}_2 + \delta \text{ kroglice}_3$$

$$\delta\rho = 4,03\% + 0,68\% + 0,17\% = 4,88\%$$

$$\rho = 0,00772461 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} (1 \pm 4,9\%)$$

$$\rho = 7,7 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3} \pm 6 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mm}^3}$$