LATINŠČINA

**A DEKLINACIJA**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SINGULAR** | **PLURAL** |
| **N** | Puella | Puella |
| **G** | Puellae | Puellarum |
| **D** | Puellae | Puellis |
| **AK** | Puellam | Puellas |
| **AB** | Puella | Puellis |
| **V** | Puella | Puella |

Izjeme moškega spola, ki se sklanjanjo po A deklinaciji:

POETA( ae, m, mornar), INCOLA( ae, m, prebivalec), PROPHETA(ae, m, prerok)

Pridevnik se zraven sklanja po drugi deklinaciji.

**O DEKLINACIJA**

Po O deklinaciji se sklanjano besede, ki se končujejo na US, UM, ER.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **US** | **SINGULAR** | **PLURAL** |
| **N** | Locus | loci |
| **G** | Loci | Locorum |
| **D** | Loco | Locis |
| **AK** | Locum | Locos |
| **AB** | Loci | Locis |
| **V** | Loce!! | Loci |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **UM** | **SINGULAR** | **PLURAL** |
| **N** | Damnum | Damna |
| **G** | Damni | Damnorum |
| **D** | Damno | Damnis |
| **AK** | Damnum | Damna |
| **AB** | Damno | Damnis |
| **V** | damnum | Damna |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ER** | **SINGULAR** | **PLURAL** |
| **N** | Puer | Pueri |
| **G** | Pueri | Puerorum |
| **D** | Puero | Pueris |
| **AK** | Puerum | Pueros |
| **AB** | Puero | Pueris |
| **V** | Puer | Pueri |

**MEŠANA DEKLINACIJA**

**KONZONATNI DEL VOKALNI DEL**

1. RAZRED SAMOSTALNIKOV Z KONČNO OSNOVO:

**C**(K)**, G, D, T, B, P-** Pretežno ž. sp **X= G+S/ C+S**

Izjeme moškega spola:

HIMES, HIMITIS

CODEX, CODICIS- knjiga

DUX, DUCIS

MILES, MILETIS

Izjeme srednjega spola- besede grškega izvora, ki se končujejo na MA:

POEMA, POEMATIS

CAPUT, CAPITIS

COR, CORDIS

Če se osnova konča na dva konzonanta je končnica genetiva v pluralu IUM.

1. RAZRED SAMOSTALNIKOV S KONČNO OSNOVO:

**L, R, N, S**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **SINGULAR** |
| **N** | Lex |
| **G** | Legis |
| **D** | Legi |
| **AK** | Legem |
| **AB** | Lege |
| **V** | Lex |

**Izjeme moškega spola**: **Izjeme srednjega spola**:

PES,PEDIS CAPUD, CAPUTIS - glava

MONS, MONTIS – grič COR, CORDIS - srce

PONS, PONTIS – most

LAPIS, LAPITIS – kamen

DENS, DENTIS – zob

**VOKALNI DEL**

**1.)**

Sem se uvrščajo besede, ki se na te končujejo na tipične končnice v nominativu ednine:

**E, AL, AR**

Sem spadajo le besede srednjega spola- **brez izjem**.

Tipične končnice:

Ab. Sg. = **I**

N. Pl.= **IA**

G. Pl. = **IUM**

**2.)**

Besede, ki se končujejo na ES/ IS. Tipične končnice so:E/ IUM. Ponavadi so ženskega spola.

AVIS, IS

Av**is** Av**es**

Av**is** Av**ium**

Av**i** Av**ibus**

Av**em** Av**es**

Ave Av**ibus**

Av**is** Av**es**

**Izjeme moškega spola**:

-imena moških oseb

- samostalniki na: CIS, GUIS, NIS:

PISCIS, IS, M.- RIBA

IUNGUIS, IS, M.- NOHT

PANIS, IS, M.- KRUH

* collis, is, m. grič
* orbis, is, m.- krog
* mensis, is,m.- mesec

**Izjeme po sklonu:**

Sg. Ak= **IM**

Sg. Abl= **I**

NEAPOLIS, IS, F.- NEAPELJ

TURIS, IS, F.- STOLP

VIS, IS, F.- SILA, MOČ ( V SG. N– **VIS le 3 skloni!!! Sila, moč**

AK- **VIM**

AB**- VI**

**KAZALNI ZAIMIKI**

Zaimki se morajo s samostalnikom ujemati v: SPOLU, SKLONU IN ŠTEVILU

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sg. | **MASCULINUM** | **FEMIMININUM** | **NEUTRUM** |
| **N** | Hic = ta | Haec | Hoc = to |
| **G** | Huius | Huius | Huius |
| **D** | Huic | Huic | Huic |
| **AK** | Hunc | Hanc | Hoc |
| **AB** | Hoc | Hoc | Hoc |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pl. | **MASCULINUM** | **FEMIMININUM** | **NEUTRUM** |
| **N** | Hi | Hae | Haec |
| **G** | Horum | Harum | Horum |
| **D** | His | His | His |
| **AK** | Hos | Has | Haec |
| **AB** | His | His | His |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sg. | **MASCULINUM** | **FEMININUM** | **NEUTRUM** |
| **N** | Ille = tisti | Illa | Illud |
| **G** | Illius | Illius | Illus |
| **D** | Illi | Illi | Illi |
| **AK** | Illum | Illam | Illud |
| **AB** | Illo | Illa | Illo |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pl. | **MASCULINUM** | **FEMININUM** | **NEUTRUM** |
| **N** | Illi | Illae | Illa |
| **G** | Illorum | Illarum | Illorum |
| **D** | Illis | Illlis | Illis |
| **Ak** | Illos | Illos | Illa |
| **Ab** | Illis | Illis | Illis |

**VPRAŠALNI ZAIMKI**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **M / F** | **N** |
| **N** | Quis = kdo | Quid = kaj |
| **G** | Cuius | Cuius |
| **D** | Cui | Cui |
| **AK** | Quem | Quid |
| **AB** | Quo | Quo |

**SVOJILNI ZAIMKI**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **MASCULINUM** | **FEMININUM** | **NEUTRUM** |
| Meus = moje | Mea | Meum |
| Tuus = tvoje | Tua | Tuum |
| Suus = njegovo | Sua | Tuum |

**OSEBNI ZAIMKI**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Ego | Tu |
| **G** | Mei | Tui |
| **D** | Mihi | Tibi |
| **AK** | Me | Te |
| **AB** | Mecum | Te/ Tecum |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Nos = mi | Vos = vi |
| **G** | Nostri/ Nostrum | Vobis/ Vostrum |
| **D** | Nobis | Vobis |
| **Ak** | Nos | Vos |
| **AB** | Nobis | Vobis |

**POVRATNO OSEBNI ZAIMEK**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **N** | ------- |
| **G** | Sui – sebe |
| **D** | Sibi – sebi |
| **AK** | Se – sebe |
| **AB** | Secum – o sebi / s seboj |

**OZIRALNI ZAIMKI**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Qui | Quae | Quod |
| **G** | Cuius | Cuius | Cuius |
| **D** | Cui | Cui | Cui |
| **AK** | Quem | Quam | Quod |
| **AB** | Quo | Qua | Quo |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Qui | Quae | Quae |
| **G** | Quorum | Quarum | Quorum |
| **D** | Quibus | Quibus | Quibus |
| **AK** | Quos | Quas | Quae |
| **AB** | Quibus | Quibus | Quibus |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Iste | Ista | Istud |
| **G** | Istius | Istius | Istius |
| **D** | Isti | Isti | Isti |
| **AK** | Istum | Istam | Istud |
| **AB** | Isto | Ista | Isto |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Isti | Istae | Ista |
| **G** | Istorum | Istarum | Istorum |
| **AD** | Istis | Istis | Istis |
| **AK** | Istos | Istas | Ista |
| **AB** | Istis | Istis | Istis |

**A KONJUGACIJA**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | Do | **1.** | Damus |
| **2.** | Das | **2.** | Datis |
| **3.** | Dat | **3.** | Dant |
| Dare- podariti | | | |

**E KONJUGACIJA**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | Video | **1.** | Videmus |
| **2.** | Vides | **2.** | Videtis |
| **3.** | Videt | **3.** | Vident |
| Videre- vidim | | | |

**MEŠANA DEKLINACIJA**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | Colo | **1.** | Colimus |
| **2.** | Colis | **2.** | Colitis |
| **3.** | Colit | **3.** | Colunt |
| Cólere- vzgajam | | | |

**4 OZ. I KONJUGACIJA**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | Dormio | **1.** | Dormimus |
| **2.** | Dormis | **2.** | Dormitis |
| **3.** | Dormit | **3.** | Dormiunt |
| Dormire- spati | | | |

**Ablativ** izraža:

* sredstva ( oridnik- instrumentalni ablativ) S ČIM?. Zraven nima nobenega predloga!
* S, Z ( cum)
* Kdaj ( časovni ablativ) KDAJ?
* Od kod ( ablativ ločitve)
* Ablativ vzroka