

FORMULE

PITAGOROV IZREK:

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$a^2 = c^2 - b^2$$

$$b^2 = c^2 - a^2$$

KOTNE FUNKCIJE:

	0°	30°	45°	60	90°
sin	0	1/2	$\sqrt{2}/2$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	1
cos	1	$\sqrt{3}/2$	$\sqrt{2}/2$	1/2	0
tg	0	$\sqrt{3}/3$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	8
ctg	8	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\sqrt{3}/3$	0

$$\text{Sin}\alpha = \frac{\text{naspr.kateta}}{\text{hipotenuza}} = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\text{Tan}\alpha = \frac{\text{naspr.kateta}}{\text{prilež.kateta}} = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\text{Cos}\alpha = \frac{\text{prilež.kateta}}{\text{hipotenuza}} = \frac{b}{c}$$

$$\text{Ctg}\alpha = \frac{\text{prilež.kateta}}{\text{naspr.kateta}} = \frac{b}{a}$$

OBSEGI IN PLOŠČINE GEOMETRIJSKIH LIKOV

➤ Kvadrat

$$Pl = a \cdot a$$

$$Ob = 4 \cdot a$$

$$d = \sqrt{2} \cdot a$$

➤ Romb

$$Pl = a \cdot a$$

$$Ob = 4 \cdot a$$

➤ Pravokotnik

$$Pl = a \cdot b$$

$$Ob = 2a + 2b$$

➤ Paralelogram

$$Pl = a \cdot b$$

$$Ob = 2a + 2b$$

Enakostranični trikotnik

$$V = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$PI = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

Trikotnik

$$PI = \frac{aVa}{2} = \frac{bVb}{2} = \frac{cVc}{2}$$

$$Va(bc) = \frac{2pl}{a(b,c)}$$

Krog ($\pi = 3,14$)

$$O(\text{bseg}) = 2\pi r$$

$$PI = \pi r^2$$

Paralelogram

$$PI = o \cdot v \text{ (osnovnica} \cdot \text{višina)}$$

$$V = \frac{\text{ploščina}}{\text{osnovnica}}$$