

Liki in telesa

TRIKOTNIK

- PRAVOKOTNI

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 \quad (\text{Pitagorov izrek})$$

$$a^2 = ca_1 \quad (\text{Evklidov izrek})$$

$$b^2 = cb_2 \quad (\text{Višinski izrek})$$

- SPLOŠNI

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha \quad (\text{Kosinusni izrek})$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos \beta$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \gamma$$

$$\frac{\sin \alpha}{a} = \frac{\sin \beta}{b} = \frac{\sin \gamma}{c} \quad (\text{Sinusni izrek})$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{b}{\sin \beta} = \frac{c}{\sin \gamma} = 2R$$

$$a = 2R \sin \alpha$$

$$b = 2R \sin \beta$$

$$c = 2R \sin \gamma$$

$$S = \frac{av_a}{2} = \frac{bv_b}{2} = \frac{cv_c}{2} \quad (\text{Ploščina trikotnika})$$

$$S = \frac{ab \sin \gamma}{2} = \frac{bc \sin \alpha}{2} = \frac{ac \sin \beta}{2}$$

$$S = \frac{abc}{4R}$$

$$S = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} \quad (\text{Heronova formula})$$

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$$

$$S = rs$$

$$S = 2R^2 \sin \alpha \sin \beta \sin \gamma$$

PRAVILEN N-KOTNIK

$$S = \frac{nR^2 \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n}}{2}$$

$$a = 2R \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}$$

$$S = nr^2 \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$$

$$S = \frac{na^2}{4 \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$$

PARALELOGRAM

$$S = av_a = bv_b$$

$$S = ab \sin \alpha = ab \sin \beta$$

$$S = \frac{ef \sin \phi}{2} \quad (\phi - \text{kot med diagonalama})$$

ROMB

$$S = av_a$$

$$S = a^2 \sin \alpha$$

$$S = \frac{ef}{2}$$

DELTOID

$$S = \frac{ef}{2}$$

TRAPEZ

$$S = \frac{(a+c)v}{2}$$

KROG IN DELI KROGA

$$o = 2\pi r$$

$$S = \pi r^2$$

$$\alpha^\circ \dots \frac{\pi\alpha}{180}$$

$$\alpha \dots \left(\frac{\alpha \cdot 180}{\pi} \right)^\circ$$

$$l = \frac{\pi r \alpha^\circ}{180^\circ} = r\alpha$$

$$S_i = \frac{\pi r^2 \alpha^\circ}{360^\circ} = \frac{r^2 \alpha}{2} = \frac{lr}{2} \quad (\text{Krožni izsek})$$

$$S_{od} = \frac{\pi r^2 \alpha^\circ}{360^\circ} = \frac{r^2 \sin \alpha}{2} \quad (\text{Krožni odsek})$$

$$S_k = \pi (R^2 - r^2) \quad (\text{Krožni kolobar})$$

PRIZMA

$$P = 2S + S_{pl}$$

$$V = Sv$$

KVADER

$$P = 2(ab + bc + ac)$$

$$V = abc$$

$$D = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2} = \sqrt{d^2 + c^2}$$

KOCKA

$$P = 6a^2$$

$$V = a^3$$

$$D = a\sqrt{3}$$

PIRAMIDA

$$P = S + S_{pl}$$

$$V = \frac{Sv}{3}$$

VALJ

- POKONČNI

$$P = 2\pi r(r + v)$$

$$V = \pi r^2 v$$

- ENAKOSTRANIČNI

$$P = 6\pi r^2$$

$$V = \pi r^2 2r$$

STOŽEC

$$P = \pi r(r + s)$$

$$V = \frac{\pi r^2 v}{3}$$

$$S_{pl} = \pi rs$$

KROGLA

$$P = 4\pi r^2$$

$$V = \frac{4\pi r^3}{3}$$