

KOTNE FUNKCIJE

1. S kalkulatorjem izračunaj kot x , če je:

a) $\sin x = \frac{5}{8}$ [38,68°]

b) $\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ [ni kota]

c) $\cos x = \frac{4}{27}$ [81,48°]

d) $\cos x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{12}}$ [73,22°]

e) $\cos x = 3 - \sqrt{2}$ [ni kota]

f) $\tan x = 1\frac{5}{9}$ [57,26°]

g) $\tan x = \cos 30^\circ$ [40,89°]

h) $\text{ctg } x = 3 - \sqrt{2}$ [32,24°]

i) $\text{ctg } x = \sin 60^\circ \cdot \cos 45^\circ \cdot \tan 30^\circ$ [70,53°]

2. S kalkulatorjem izračunaj neznanko x :

a) $\cos 218^\circ = x$ [-0,7880]

b) $\text{ctg } x = \sqrt{7}$ [20,70°]

c) $\tan x = 100\sqrt{6}$ [89,77°]

d) $\sin x = \left(-\frac{18}{23} + \sqrt{3}\right)^2$ [64,35°]

3. V pravokotnem trikotniku z danimi podatki izračunaj zahtevano:

a) $a = 15 \text{ cm}, b = 20 \text{ cm}, \beta = ?$ [53,13°]

b) $b = 7 \text{ cm}, c = 20 \text{ cm}, \alpha = ?$ [69,51°]

c) $a = 14 \text{ m}, c = 25 \text{ m}, \alpha = ?$ [34,06°]

d) $a = 18 \text{ dm}, b = 80 \text{ dm}, \alpha, \beta = ?$ [$\alpha = 12,68^\circ, \beta = 77,32^\circ$]

4. V pravokotnem trikotniku z danimi podatki izračunaj neznane stranice, kote in višino na hipotenuzo:

a) $a = 7 \text{ cm}, b = 24 \text{ cm}$ [$c = 25 \text{ cm}, \alpha = 16,26^\circ, \beta = 73,74^\circ, v = 6,72 \text{ cm}$]

b) $b = 4 \text{ m}, c = 6 \text{ m}$ [$a = 4,47 \text{ m}, \alpha = 48,19^\circ, \beta = 41,81^\circ, v = 2,98 \text{ m}$]

c) $v = 12 \text{ dm}, b = 15 \text{ dm}$ [$a = 20 \text{ dm}, c = 25 \text{ dm}, \alpha = 53,13^\circ, \beta = 36,87^\circ$]

d) $a = 6 \text{ dm}, v = \sqrt{11} \text{ dm}$ [$b = 3,98 \text{ dm}, c = 7,2 \text{ dm}, \alpha = 56,44^\circ, \beta = 33,58^\circ$]

e) $v = 12,5 \text{ m}, \beta = 22,5^\circ$ [$a = 32,66 \text{ m}, b = 13,53 \text{ m}, c = 35,35 \text{ m}, \alpha = 67,5^\circ$]

5. Enakokrakemu trikotniku s krakoma $a = b$, osnovnico c in višino na osnovnico v_c in višino na krak v_a izračunaj neznane stranice in kote na dve decimalni mesti natančno:

a) $a = 6 \text{ cm}, \alpha = 66^\circ$ [$c = 4,88 \text{ cm}, \gamma = 48^\circ$]

b) $c = 42 \text{ dm}, \gamma = 135^\circ$ [$a = 22,73 \text{ dm}, \alpha = 22,5^\circ$]

c) $a = 6,75 \text{ m}, c = 13 \text{ m}$ [$\alpha = 15,64^\circ, \gamma = 148,72^\circ$]

d) $c = 9 \text{ m}, v_c = 2 \text{ dm}$ [$a = 45,05 \text{ dm}, \alpha = 2,54^\circ, \gamma = 174,91^\circ$]

e) $c = 19 \text{ cm}, v_a = 2 \text{ cm}$ [$a = 9,54 \text{ cm}, \alpha = 6,04^\circ, \gamma = 167,92^\circ$]

f) $v_c = 28 \text{ dm}, \gamma = 12^\circ$ [$a = 28,15 \text{ dm}, c = 5,89 \text{ dm}, \alpha = 84^\circ$]

g) $v_c = 15 \text{ cm}, \alpha = 15,2^\circ$ [$a = 57,21 \text{ cm}, c = 110,42 \text{ cm}, \gamma = 149,6^\circ$]

h) $a = 6 \text{ mm}, v_c = 4 \text{ mm}$ [$c = 8,94 \text{ mm}, \alpha = 41,81^\circ, \gamma = 96,38^\circ$]

6. V rombu merita:

a) diagonali $e = 18 \text{ cm}$ in $f = 24,5 \text{ cm}$. Izračunaj ostri kot med stranicama. [$\alpha = 72,61^\circ$]

b) diagonala $e = 12 \text{ cm}$, ostri kot $\alpha = 18^\circ$. Izračunaj drugo diagonalo in stranico.
[$f = 1,901 \text{ cm}, a = 6,075 \text{ cm}$]

7. Enakokraki trapez ima osnovnici 10 cm in $7,5 \text{ cm}$, krak pa oklepa z večjo osnovnico kot 49° . Izračunaj višino trapeza. [$1,44 \text{ cm}$]